

Supporting Inclusiveness in Graduate Education

Moving from Advocacy to Strategy

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Presentation Overview

Reports and Recommendations

Framing the Discussion: Why Diversity and Inclusion Matter

Moving from Advocacy to Strategy

✤Roles and Responsibilities



Broadening Participation in Graduate Education¹

- Provides data and trends
- Understanding difference and "dependence" of diversity and inclusion
- Successful efforts in graduate education
- Policy needs
- New approaches from exemplary programs

"Diversity is an asset – an enabler that makes teams more creative, solutions more feasible, products more useable and citizens more knowledgeable." *"If other countries are first in the world in terms of technological mastery and innovation, we risk losing more than our market share – we risk our national security."*



NIH Biomedical Workforce Diversity Report

- Examined Ginther, et al.² report and other available data on the success rates of NIH extramural applicants, as well as intramural investigators
- Explored causes for the differential funding success rates observed between ethnic/racial groups
- Recommended long-term strategies
- Paying attention to the pipeline by understanding the transitions
- Search and recruitment of first Chief Office for Scientific Workforce Diversity

²Ginther DK, Shaffer WT, Schnell J, Massimore B, Liu F, Haak LL, Kington R. Race, Ethnicity and NIH Research Awards. 2011. *Science*. 333: 1015-1019.



Framing the Discussion: Why Diversity and Inclusion Matters

Why Diversity Is Important³

- NIH Motto: "Turning Discovery Into Health" is an active phrase underscoring that people are the lifeblood of biomedical research
- Innovation requires a range of skill sets and viewpoints borne of diverse backgrounds
- Creativity is enhanced
- > The scope of inquiry is expanded
- Narrowing the health gap by more effectively addressing disparities in population health status
- Promoting and ensuring fairness in the use of public funds.
- Enhanced decision making
- > A diverse workforce permeates all aspects of the national health-related research effort

Diversity Makes Better Science⁴

- Diverse perspectives often are associated with diverse research foci and the generation of new findings
- Both equity outcomes as well as knowledge production in the sciences are enhanced by attention to cultural diversity, specifically ideas, methods, populations and sites of scientific practice.

³Tabak L. (2012) Why Diversity is Important. NIH Update on Diversity in the Biomedical Research Workforce, Regional Seminar on Program Funding and Grants Administration.

⁴Medin D, Lee C. Diversity Makes Better Science. 2012. *Observer*. Vol. 25, No.5.



- > Messaging consistent about why diversity is important, why it matters
 - Tie into national and global discussions and trends
 - Demonstrate why it's important at "home" institutions
- Messaging should be consistent across platforms, including presentations, oral and written narratives, discussions, and annual planning with leadership and programs
- Messaging should be supported by initiatives and programming that build credibility and create opportunities to advance discussion and enhance understanding of diversity and inclusion's importance
 - Sponsored talks/discussion
 - Commitment to nurturing community and developing networks of mentors
 - Ongoing training that supports reflection, discusses best practices and advances new ideas/initiatives
 - Recruitment
- Monitoring metrics



From Advocacy to Strategy at Emory

- Recruitment
 - ABRCMS, SACNAS, Thurgood Marshall Leadership Institute & Graduate Recruiting Fair, STEM Symposium
- Emory Graduate Diversity Fellowship
- > Events
 - Receptions/events to promote community, invited speakers and workshops for students and faculty
- Support Services
 - Back-up care, financial literacy, financial support
- > Partners
 - James Weldon Johnson Institute, Center for Faculty Development and Excellence, Office of International Affairs, Halle Institute, New Thinkers/New Leaders, MARBL Race and Sports in American Culture Series, The Carter Center
- Programs
 - Biomedical Engineering, Master's in Development Practice, Mellon Graduate Teaching Fellowship, English Language Support Program, Program for Scholarly Integrity, Challenge & Champions



From Advocacy to Strategy at Emory Continued

> NIH IMSD Program

- Grant to increase the number of undergraduate and graduate students from underrepresented groups who complete doctoral degrees and enter the biological and biomedical sciences research workforce
- Broad participation across graduate programs as well as undergraduate and post-baccalaureate programs
- Multiple mentors form different stages of training and research careers
- Builds upon existing infrastructure and programming (such as BEST, SIRE, PREP, CFDE)

Diversity programming

- NIH Directors Pathfinder Awards speaker series (McGee, Carnes)
- Academic Learning Community seminar on Emory and the Future of Hispanic/Latino Higher Education
- New Frontiers in Race and Difference series
- Neuroethics Symposium: Bias in the Academy
- STEM Research and Career Symposium
- How Stereotypes Affect Us and What We Can Do (Steele)
- Why Minorities Fall Behind (Tienda)



Roles and Responsibilities -What Graduate Deans Must Do

Graduate deans are positioned to initiate and guide diversity and inclusion. We must set goals for real and permanent positive change.

- Determine focus of discussion and efforts
- Set standards and evaluate progress
- Provide recognition to programs for diversity and inclusion
- Establish partnerships with units across institutions at multiple levels (leadership, faculty, staff, students)
- Be involved with faculty hiring, tenure and promotion when related to graduate programs
- Work directly and specifically with other deans
- Be the convener graduate deans can "see" the campus in ways others can't



Thank you.

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