## Council of Graduate Schools

# Professional Science Master's Programs Enrollment and Degrees and Student Outcomes 

October 19, 2011

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## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Funded by the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
- FY 2011 and 2012
- Purpose is to collect:
- First-year enrollment (fall 2010 \& 2011)
- Total enrollment (fall 2010 \& 2011)
- Degrees awarded (2009/10 \& 2010/11)


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Sample
- All CGS-recognized PSM programs (235 in 2009/10)
- Design
- Review of 20+ existing surveys, reviewed by experts
- Implementation
- Launched in April, closed in May
- 209 usable responses, an $89 \%$ response rate


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Limitations
- Some categories were combined
- Some data were necessarily suppressed
- One institution has several large programs
- $11 \%$ did not respond


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Of 209 usable responses ...
- 174 PSM programs enrolled students (fall 2010)
- Among U.S.-based programs
- $74 \%$ in public, $26 \%$ private, not-for-profit
- $67 \%$ in doctoral, $37 \%$ master's-focused or specialized
- Among all programs
- 29\% Biology/biotechnology
- $25 \%$ Environmental sciences
- 10\% Mathematics and statistics
- $9 \%$ Computational sciences


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- 4,396 applications received (fall 2010)
- Among U.S. based programs:
- $77 \%$ public, $23 \%$ private, not-for profit
- $63 \%$ doctoral, $37 \%$ master's-focused or specialized
- Among all programs:
- 34\% for Biology / biotechnology
- $23 \%$ Mathematics and statistics
- 14\% Computational sciences
- 11\% Environmental sciences


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- 2,134 applications accepted
- Among U.S.-based programs:
- $76 \%$ public, $24 \%$ private, not-for-profit
- $60 \%$ doctoral, $40 \%$ master's-focused, specialized
- Among all programs (U.S. and non-U.S.):
- 33\% Biology/biotechnology
- 18\% Mathematics and statistics
- 16\% Computational sciences
- 15\% Environmental sciences


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

Acceptance Rates in PSM Programs by Field of Study, Fall 2010


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- 1,471 first-time enrollees (fall 2010)
- $56 \%$ men, $44 \%$ women
- 41\% part-time, 59\% full-time
- Among U.S.-based enrollments:
- 17\% international students
- 69\% Asian/Pacific Islander or White
- $22 \%$ Underrepresented minorities
- $9 \%$ Two or more races


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Yield rates (fall 2010)
- 69\% overall
- By field
- 93\% Computational sciences
- $92 \%$ Medical-related science
- $86 \%$ Environmental sciences
- $45 \%$ Mathematics and statistics
- 44\% Comp. molecular biology/bioinformatics


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- 4,753 students enrolled in PSM programs (fall 2010)
- $51 \%$ men, $49 \%$ women
- $64 \%$ part-time, $36 \%$ full-time
- Among U.S.-based enrollments
- 13\% international students
- $64 \%$ Asian/Pacific Islander or White
- $29 \%$ Underrepresented minorities
- $7 \%$ Two or more races or unknown


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees



## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- 1,102 degrees awarded (2009/10)
- $50 \%$ men, $50 \%$ women
- Among U.S.-based programs
- 24\% international students
- 70\% Asian/Pacific Islander or White
- $22 \%$ Underrepresented minorities
- 7\% Two or more races or unknown


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

PSM Degrees Awarded by Field of Study and Gender, 2009/10


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## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Next Steps
- Launch 2011 survey (October 18)
- Close data collection (November 15)
- Release final report (December 15)
- Differences between 2010 and 2011 will be noted


## PSM Enrollment \& Degrees

- Highlights:
- 4,753 total enrollment (fall 2010)
- 1,102 degrees awarded (2009/10)
- Gender distribution generally even
- Race/ethnicity generally consistent
- Many large biology/biotechnology programs
- Many small environmental science programs
- A few large computer science programs


## PSM Student Outcomes

- Funded by Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
- FY 2011 and 2012
- Purpose
- Capture initial hiring outcomes
- Follow graduates for up to five years
- Ascertain career placements and perceived satisfaction with the PSM degree
- AY 2010/11 and 2011/12


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Conceptual Limitations
- Overwhelming array of inputs, outputs, outcomes
- Conceptual leap between education and employment
- We know little about knowledge transfer
- Outcomes take years to observe


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Operational Limitations
- CGS cannot access to contact information
- Incomplete contact information
- Lack of relationship with the graduates
- PSM is still new, lacks a "brand"
- One institution with some very large programs


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Conceptual and Analytical Map
- Need to keep the survey short and simple
- Run as many respondents through the same questions as possible
- Able to parse workers, students, and others
- Capable of facilitating some comparisons


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Distribution by field of study
- $46 \%$ enrolled in biology/biotechnology
- $18 \%$ enrolled in environmental sciences
- $12 \%$ computational sciences
- $24 \%$ in eight other fields


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Young (presumably) respondent pool
- $10 \%$ earned undergraduate degree in 2010
- 60\% earned undergraduate degree between 2007-2010
- 79\% earned undergraduate degree between 2003-2010


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey



## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

Topics Covered by PSM Programs of Study, 2011


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Percent "very" or "generally" satisfied with:

Quality of scientific and/or mathematical training $82 \%$
Distinctive nature/reputation of program $82 \%$
Quality of non-scientific professional training $79 \%$ Internships and "real world" experiences 78\%
Post-graduation employment prospects $74 \%$
Networking opportunities
$71 \%$

## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Current situation
- $82 \%$ are working. Of those:
- $88 \%$ are working in a job that is "closely" or "somewhat" related to their field of study
- $36 \%$ working in the same job
- $45 \%$ working in a different job
- $19 \%$ not working prior to starting
- $5 \%$ students
- $12 \%$ not working and seeking work
- $1 \%$ not working and not seeking work


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey



## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

Reasons for Enrolling and Benefits of Degree Comparison, 2011


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

Mean Satisfaction and Value Ratings for PSM Program

Attributes, 2011


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Highlights:
- $82 \%$ of PSM graduates are working
- Of those, $88 \%$ are working in their preferred field
- Satisfaction ratings are high, value ratings are higher
- Most frequently cited reason for enrolling in PSM:
- Impart scientific/technical skills/training
- Fulfill personal interest
- Increase opportunity for advancement/pay


## PSM Student Outcomes Survey

- Next steps
- Survey 2011/12 graduates (June 2012)
- Survey 2010/11 graduates (June 2012)


# Questions/Comments? 

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