

Table C.5: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 2009 to 2019

Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	% Change, 2018 to 2019	Average Annual % Change, 2014 to 2019	Average Annual % Change, 2009 to 2019
Total	2.5%	2.2%	1.4%
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	2.2%	3.1%	1.1%
<i>American Indian/Alaska Native</i>	3.5%	2.2%	-2.0%
<i>Asian/Pacific Islander *</i>	5.1%	7.0%	4.0%
<i>Asian</i>	5.3%	7.2%	N/A
<i>Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders</i>	-3.0%	1.2%	N/A
<i>Black/African American</i>	5.5%	5.3%	2.1%
<i>Hispanic/Latino</i>	5.7%	9.1%	6.6%
<i>White</i>	0.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Temporary Residents	3.8%	0.3%	5.6%
Other/Unknown **	-2.5%	0.2%	-2.2%

** Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents of two or more races, U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known and individuals whose citizenship is not known.

Notes: Group sizes for each annual change analysis (1, 5, and 10-year) were determined based on only those institutions that submitted data at both current and reference years.

N/A=Not available. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for Asian and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders. See Appendix A for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees