



# the **EDGE** Project



EDGE | Enhancing Departments and Graduate Education in Geography



## Master's Education and Student Demographics in Geography

Approximately 700-900 master's degrees conferred annually in the US by 151 graduate programs (78 master's departments and 73 PhD departments)

**Diversity of geography graduate students, as percentage of total reported by all responding departments (n=44)**

	Male (n=1088) <sup>1</sup>	Female (n=846) <sup>1</sup>	Total (n=1934)
White, non-Hispanic	45.1	33.4	78.5
Black or African American	1.9	1.2	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	1.6	3.5
Asian	2.0	3.2	5.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4	0.4	0.8
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other or multiple races	0.9	0.8	1.7
International, non-U.S. citizen	4.0	2.9	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> N values in the headers indicate the total graduate students (master's and doctoral level combined) reported of a given sex. Percentages shown in the table correspond to the proportion of all graduate students reported.

## Master's Degrees

MA/MS in Geography

MA Applied Geography

MA Teaching (and variants)

MS Liberal Studies

MS GIS

MS GISPA (GIS and Public Administration)

MS Geosciences

MS Geoenvironmental Studies

MS Environmental Studies/Sciences

MS Regional Planning

MS Administrative and Regional Planning

Combined BA/MA 9 (5 year program)

MRP Geography and Regional Planning

MRP/JD Geog/Planning with combined JD

**Plus 20+ master's certificate programs in GIS/GIScience**



## Research Questions

1. What are the motivations and career goals of students pursuing graduate study in geography, and what types of positions do they tend to obtain upon graduation?
2. To what extent are graduate students gaining preparation in transferable skills expected of professionals inside and outside of the academy?

# Motivations to enroll in graduate school

Master's students (N = 180)

Doctoral students (N = 403)

Could not find a job  
Preparation for a better job  
Increase earnings potential  
Tuition

Intellectual challenge  
Opportunity for research and teaching  
Academic prestige and program reputation  
Influence of faculty



# as their first choice

Master's students in liberal arts/comprehensive institutions (n=34)	Master's students in research/doctoral institutions (n=147)	Doctoral students (n=147)
<p>Plan to pursue additional degree after graduating from current program (29.4%)</p>	<p>1. Plan to pursue additional degree after graduating from current program (28.6%)</p>	<p>1. Faculty position at an academic institution that awards degrees up to the PhD level (45.9%)</p>
<p>Position with federal government (17.4%)</p>	<p>2. Position with federal government (20.4%)</p>	<p>2. Faculty position at an academic institution that offers degrees up to the master's level (no PhDs offered) (30.3%)</p>
<p>Position with a non-profit or non-governmental organization (13.9%)</p>	<p>3. Position with a non-profit or non-governmental organization (13.6%)</p>	<p>3. Faculty position at an academic institution that offers bachelor's degree only (no master's or PhD offered) (20.1%)</p>

advisees (n=281)	MA/MS advisees in PhD departments (n=281)	MA/MS advisees in m departments(n=1
<p>ulty position at an mic institution that s degrees up to the vel (26.3%)</p>	<p>1. Enroll in PhD program (28.1%)</p>	<p>1. Position with a state local government agency department (39.4%)</p>
<p>ulty position at an mic institution that degrees up to the r's level (no PhDs d) (16.4%)</p>	<p>2. Federal government (17.4%)</p>	<p>2. Position in private business (18.9%)</p>
<p>tion with a federal nment agency or ment (7.1%)</p>	<p>3. Position with a state or local government agency or department (13.9%)</p>	<p>3. Enroll in PhD program (24.4%)</p>



**Some to extensive preparation  
(all students)**

Critical Thinking

Writing

Research Planning and Design

Creative Thinking

Problem-Solving

Public Presentations

Public Speaking

Computer Technology Skills

Information Management

Field Practice

Quantitative Skills

Qualitative Skills

**Little to no preparation  
(all students)**

Grant Proposals

Adaptability

Project Management

Visioning

Coaching and Advising

Supervising

Fiscal Management

Foreign (Non-English) Language Skills

Entrepreneurial Skills