

# Graduate Enrollment and Degrees:

2008 to 2018



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Hironao Okahana Enyu Zhou

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#### **Council of Graduate Schools**

One Dupont Circle NW, Suite 230 Washington, DC 20036-1146 www.cgsnet.org

Hironao Okahana (202) 696-1560 hokahana@cgs.nche.edu

#### **Graduate Record Examinations Program**

Educational Testing Service Rosedale Road Princeton, NJ 08541-6000 www.ets.org/gre

Carol A. Hawkes (609) 683-2237 chawkes@ets.org

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### **Quick Takes**

The CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees is the comprehensive source of information on master's and doctoral program applications, enrollment, and degrees in the United States. This report highlights findings from Fall 2018 with detailed data tables. Below are several key points from this year's survey.

#### HIGHLIGHTS BY SELECTED INSTITUTIONAL TYPES

- Overall, applications for admission to graduate school in Fall 2018 increased (2.2%). The increase of applications was driven by private, not-for-profit institutions (7.0%), with a slight decrease in applications to public institutions (-0.7%, Table C.1).
- First-time enrollment increased by 2.1% overall with increases across all types of institutions between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018: 0.6% increase in Doctoral Highest Research Institutions, 0.5% increase in Doctoral Higher Research Institutions, 6.2% increase in Doctoral Moderate Research Institutions, and 4.7% increase in Master's Colleges and Universities (Table C.4).
- Between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, total graduate enrollment increased by 1.5%. Over the academic year, total graduate enrollment increased 1.3% at public institutions and 2.4% at private, not-for-profit institutions (Table C.14).

#### HIGHLIGHTS BY SELECTED DEGREE OBJECTIVES

- Doctoral Degrees. Applications to graduate schools increased at the doctoral level (4.1%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.1). There also was a 2.9% increase in first-time doctoral enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.12). The number of doctoral degrees awarded flattened (-0.6%) between academic years 2016-17 and 2017-18, reflecting the decrease in doctoral enrollment several years ago (Table C.30).
- Master's Degrees. Applications for admissions to master's degree or graduate-level certificate
  programs increased 1.4% over the past year (Table C.1). Similar to previous years, the large majority
  (83.3%) of all first-time graduate students in Fall 2018 continue to enroll in programs leading to a
  master's degree or a graduate certificate (Table B.6). However, the number of master's degrees
  awarded by institutions participating in the survey decreased by 1.4% between academic years
  2016-17 and 2017-18 (Table C.29).
- *Graduate Certificates*. Over the past year, the number of graduate-level certificates awarded increased by 8.9% (Table C.25). The largest shares of certificates were awarded in the fields of education (33.8%), business (14.7%), and health sciences (14.2%) during 2017-18 (Table B.22).

#### HIGHLIGHTS BY SELECTED BROAD FIELDS OF STUDY

- Arts and Humanities. Graduate applications in arts and humanities remained flat (0.4%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.2). Likewise, first-time enrollment in arts and humanities flattened at both the doctoral level (0.0%) and master's level (-0.4%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Tables C.12 and C.13). The number of degrees conferred in the arts and humanities decreased 1.7% at the doctoral level and increased 0.1% at the master's level between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. (Tables C.29 and C.30).
- Engineering. The volatility of applications and enrollments in engineering is mostly at the master's level. Graduate applications to master's programs in engineering declined by 10.0% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, while doctoral applications flattened (-0.8%, Table C.3). The first-time enrollment of international students<sup>1</sup> in engineering decreased by 8.3% over the past year (Table C.9). Engineering first-time enrollment decreased 1.2% at the doctoral level and 5.7% at the master's level (Tables C.12 and C.13).
- Mathematics and Computer Sciences. There was a robust increase in first-time enrollment in mathematics and computer sciences (4.3%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, following the 8.9% annual average growth over the previous five-year period and 11.0% annual average growth over the past ten-year period (Table C.7). Mathematics and computer sciences had the largest increase in first-time enrollment across all broad fields among full-time students (5.9%), domestic students (6.0%), and women (7.3%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Tables C.8, C.9, and C.11). The broad field also reported the largest percentage increases in total enrollment among African Americans (8.7%) and Latinx² (15.9%) students over the past year (Table C.20).

#### HIGHLIGHTS BY SELECTED STUDENT DEMOGRAPHICS

- Underrepresented Minorities. Among first-time U.S. citizens and permanent resident graduate students in the Fall of 2018, about 24.1% were underrepresented minorities, including American Indian/Alaska Native (0.5%), Black/African American (11.8%), Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0.2%), and Latinx (11.6%). Despite these healthy increases in first-time enrollment, minority students remain substantially underrepresented, particularly in STEM fields (Table B.11). Notable among underrepresented minorities was that for the past year, first-time graduate enrollment of American Indian/Alaska Native students increased 8.3% and first-time graduate enrollment of Latinx students increased 6.8% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.5). The positive trend for Latinx students has been consistent for the last three years.
- *Gender.* In Fall 2018, more than half of first-time graduate students both at the master's degree and certificate level (59.7%) and at the doctoral level (54.4%) were women (Tables B.7). Women also earned the majority of graduate certificates (64.8%), master's degrees (58.3%), and doctoral degrees (53.0%) awarded by U.S. institutions in 2017-18 (Tables B.23, B.24, and B.25). However, men still constituted majorities of first-time graduate enrollment in business, engineering, mathematics and computer sciences, and physical and earth sciences (Table B.4).
- International Students. First-time graduate enrollment of international students decreased (-1.3%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. However, the five-year average annual rate of change (2.3%), as well as the ten-year average annual rate of change (4.9%) remains strong (Table C.5).

<sup>1</sup> The term Temporary Residents was used as one of the citizenship and racial/ethnicity categories in the survey instrument (Appendix F). The term International Student was used in the body of the report when referring to Temporary Residents.

<sup>2</sup> The term Hispanic/Latino was used as one of the citizenship and racial/ethnicity categories in the survey instrument (Appendix F). The term Latinx was used in the body of the report when referring to the Hispanic/Latino population.

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### Introduction

The CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees is jointly sponsored by the Council of Graduate Schools (CGS) and the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE) Program. Conducted annually since 1986, the survey is designed to provide information about applications for admission to graduate school, graduate student enrollment, and graduate degrees and certificates conferred. Graduate education is a vital part of U.S. higher education. By providing an annual examination of trends in graduate applications, enrollment, and degrees, by broad field of study, degree level, and demographics, this report is essential for understanding the graduate education enterprise.

The CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees is the only national survey that collects data on first-time and total graduate enrollment across all fields of master's and research doctorate programs in the United States. It is also the only source of data on first-time and total graduate enrollment by degree level (master's versus research doctorate) and the only national survey that collects data on applications to graduate school by broad field of study.

The 2018 CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees was launched in November 2018 and sent to the U.S.-based institutions that were members of the Council of Graduate Schools or one of the four regional graduate school associations—the Conference of Southern Graduate Schools (CSGS), the Midwestern Association of Graduate Schools (MAGS), the Northeastern Association of Graduate Schools (NAGS), and the Western Association of Graduate Schools (WAGS). This year's survey was sent to a total of 775 colleges and universities, and useable responses were received from institutions (N=589), for an overall response rate of 76%.

This report begins by highlighting the findings on the number of applications received from prospective graduate students for Fall 2018, firsttime and total enrollment for Fall 2018, and the number of master's and doctoral degrees and other post-baccalaureate certificates conferred during the 2017-18 academic year. This report then details some of the one-year comparisons and five- and ten-year average annual changes. Full data tables appear at the end of the report in Appendix B (Data Tables for Graduate Applications; First-Time Enrollment, and Total Enrollment, Fall 2018; and Degrees Conferred, 2017-18) and Appendix C (Data Tables for Trends in Graduate Applications; First-Time Enrollment; Total Enrollment; and Degrees Conferred, 2008 to 2018). Other appendices include Appendix A (Definitions), Appendix D (Taxonomy of Fields of Study), Appendix E (List of Institutions Participating in the Fall 2018 Survey), and Appendix F (Survey Instrument).

### Acknowledgments

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We thank CGS President Suzanne Ortega for her insights and guidance. Also, many thanks to Katherine Hazelrigg for assistance in preparing the final report, its release, and media relations; Matthew Linton for preparing its printing; and to Christian P. L. West for preparing the data tables. Last, and most importantly, special thanks to the graduate deans, institutional researchers, and other staff at the colleges and universities who completed the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees this and every year. We are incredibly grateful for the time and effort they, and others, gave to the survey project and report.

## Graduate Applications, Enrollment, and Degrees: Fall 2018

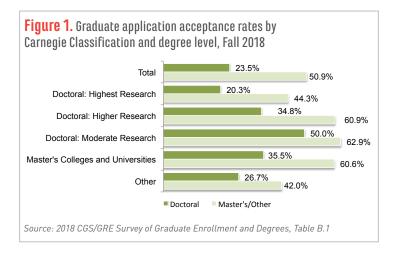
More than 1.8 million graduate students were enrolled in graduate certificate, master's, or doctoral programs at U.S. graduate schools in Fall 2018, according to institutions responding to the 2018 CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees. The number of applications received by responding institutions increased by 2.2% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. The first-time graduate enrollment and total graduate enrollment increased by 2.1% and 1.5% respectively between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. This section will highlight the state of graduate applications for admission for Fall 2018, first-time and total enrollment in Fall 2018, and graduate degrees and certificates conferred in the 2017-18 academic year.

#### **GRADUATE APPLICATIONS**

Institutions responding to the 2018 CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees received approximately 2.2 million applications for admission to graduate programs for study beginning in Fall 2018. The figure includes more than 1.3 million applications for Fall 2018 received by public institutions and 866,802 graduate applications for admission to private, not-for-profit institutions. About 70% or 1,530,673 of the applications received by institutions responding to the survey were to master's/other programs. Even among Highest Research Doctoral Universities, 63% of applications received were to master's/other programs.

Acceptance rates for doctoral programs have traditionally been lower than acceptance rates for master's/other programs, and results from the 2018 survey were consistent with this pattern. Overall, 23.5% of doctoral applicants and 50.9% of master's/other applicants were accepted for admission. Private, not-for-profit institutions were generally more selective in terms of acceptance rates than public institutions. Doctoral programs at private, not-for-profit research universities with highest research activity were most selective, accepting

13.7% of applications received. Master's/other programs at these universities were also more selective with the overall acceptance rate of 39.8% (Table B.1 and Figure 1).

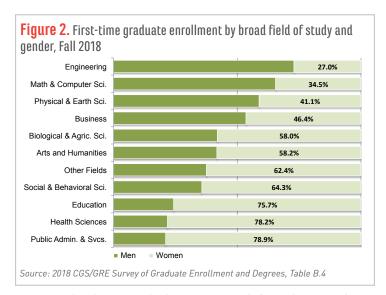


By broad field of study, the largest number of total applications for Fall 2018 were in engineering (284,512), business (278,775), and health sciences (270,580). These three broad fields alone accounted for 40.7% of all graduate applications for which the intended field of study was known in Fall 2018. Among doctoral applicants, social and behavioral sciences was the largest broad field, accounting for 123,059, or 19%, of all doctoral applications. The broad field of social and behavioral sciences (15.6%) was the second most selective field in terms of doctoral acceptance rates, trailing only the broad field of business (15.3%). The broad field of business received the largest number of applications at the master's/other level (254,979), followed by mathematics and computer sciences (201,373). In terms of master's acceptance rates, mathematics and computer sciences (37.0%) was most selective, followed by arts and humanities (40.8%), health sciences (42.0%), engineering (47.1%), physical and earth sciences (47.3%), and biological agricultural sciences (50.9%) (Table B.2).

#### FIRST-TIME GRADUATE ENROLLMENT

A total of 533,974 graduate students enrolled for the first time in graduate certificate, education specialist, master's, or research doctoral programs in Fall 2018 at the institutions responding to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees. At those institutions, over one-half of first-time graduate students (59.0%) were women (Table B.3).

Consistent with previous survey cycles, business (88,558), education (82,234), and health sciences (69,443) were the three largest broad fields for firsttime graduate enrollment in Fall 2018. These three broad fields collectively represented 45.0% of firsttime graduate enrollments. Institutions responding to the survey also reported that while women constitute more than three quarters of first-time graduate enrollment in fields of administration and services (78.9%), health sciences (78.2%), and education (75.7%) in Fall 2018, they comprised much smaller portions of first-time enrollment in fields of engineering (27.0%), mathematics and computer sciences (34.5%), and physical and earth sciences (41.1%) (Table B.4 and Figure 2).



The large majority (83.3%) of first-time graduate students in Fall 2018 were enrolled in programs leading to a master's degree or a graduate certificate. As a percentage of total first-time enrollment, graduate certificate and master's degree enrollment

was particularly high in the broad fields of public administration and services (96.2%), business (95.1%), "other fields" (92.4%),<sup>3</sup> education (86.0%), and mathematics and computer sciences (85.7%). By contrast, the majority (58.8%) of first-time graduate enrollment in physical and earth sciences was in doctoral programs (Table B.6).

Roughly one third (34.7%) of all first-time students, for whom both fields and degree levels were known, enrolled in master's degree or graduate certificate programs in business (84,227) and education (70,927). At the doctoral level, the broad fields of health sciences (14,664), social and behavioral sciences (11,618), education (11,594), and engineering (10,294) were the largest, accounting for 53.7% of all first-time doctoral students (Table B.6).

In Fall 2018, women comprised a larger share of first-time enrollees at the master's and graduate certificate level (59.7%) than at the doctoral level (54.4%). Although women comprise the majority of first-time graduate students overall, in business, engineering, mathematics and computer sciences, and physical and earth sciences, men comprised a majority of first-time enrollees both at the master's and doctoral level (Table B.7).

Consistent with past surveys, U.S. citizens and permanent residents constituted the majority of first-time graduate enrollees. Specifically, among first-time graduate enrollees in Fall 2018 for whom citizenship was known, 80.2% were U.S. citizens and permanent residents and 19.8% were international students (Table B. 8). The share of first-time international enrollment continually decreased over the past five years, Fall 2017 (20.3%), Fall 2016 (21.2%) and Fall 2015 (22.0%) (Table B.8)4. The share of international students among firsttime graduate students was higher at private, notfor-profit universities (24.5%) than at public universities (18.0%). The share of international students among first-time graduate students was the largest at doctoral universities with highest research activity (29.5%) (Table B.8). International students comprised the largest share of first-time graduate students in mathematics and computer sciences (55.6%), followed closely by engineering

<sup>3</sup> The "other fields" category included the fields of Architecture and Environmental Design, Communications and Journalism, Family and Consumer Sciences, Library and Archival Sciences, and Religion and Theology (For more details, see Appendix D).

<sup>4</sup> Data for the share of first-time international enrollment in Fall 2015, Fall 2016 and Fall 2017 can be found in previous editions of the *Graduate Enrollment and Degrees* reports, which are available on the Council of Graduate Schools' website.

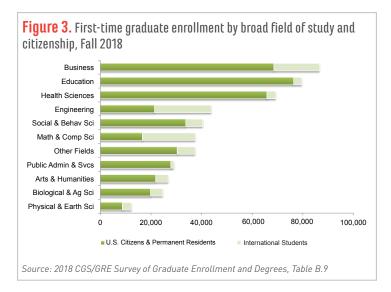
(51.0%). The share of international students was smallest in education (3.9%), public administration and services (4.2%), and health sciences (4.9%) (Table B.9 and Figure 3). While 59.0% of first-time graduate enrollees who were U.S. citizens and permanent residents were women, 44.6% of first-time graduate enrollees who were international students were women (Table B.10).

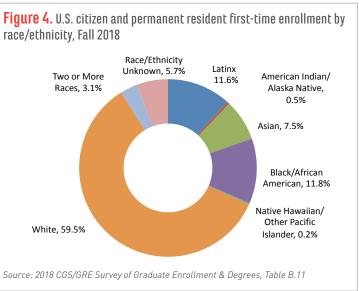
The share of underrepresented minorities (URM) among U.S. citizens and permanent residents slightly increased from previous years (23.4%). In Fall 2018, approximately 24.1% of all first-time U.S. citizens and permanent resident enrollees were URM students, including American Indian/Alaska Native (0.5%), Black/African American (11.8%), Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0.2%), and Latinx (11.6%) (Table B.11 and Figure 4).

American Indian/Alaska Native, Black/African American, and Latinx first-time graduate students remain particularly underrepresented in science, engineering, technology, and mathematics (STEM) fields. For example, only 4.3% of first-time enrollment in physical and earth sciences and 5.9% in engineering were Black/African American students. While only 3.7% of first-time students in education were Asians, they constituted a relatively large share of U.S. citizens and permanent residents enrolled for the first time in mathematics and computer sciences (17.9%) and engineering (14.5%) fields (Table B.11). Tables B.3 to B.11 provide additional details regarding first-time graduate enrollment for Fall 2018.

#### TOTAL GRADUATE ENROLLMENT

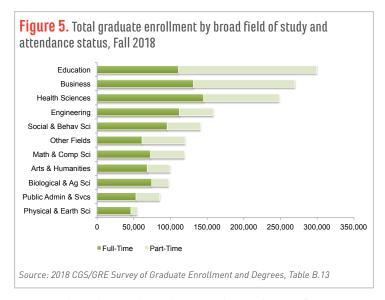
Institutions responding to the CGS/GRE survey enrolled more than 1.8 million graduate students in Fall 2018. Over one million of those graduate students, or 58.2%, were women. Interestingly, at Highest Research Doctoral Universities, men and women were almost equally represented with 48.4% men and 51.6% women. Across all institutions that participated in this survey, 57.0% of graduate students were enrolled full time. The share of full-time students among all graduate students was the greatest at private, not-for-profit, highest-level research doctoral institutions with 76.7% of graduate students enrolled full time. By contrast, 60.8% of graduate students at public master's





colleges and universities were enrolled part-time in Fall 2018. (Table B.12).

The three largest broad fields of study: education, business, and health sciences, were also the fields with the largest proportions of part-time graduate students. More than six out of ten (62.9%) master's and doctoral students in education, one half (51.2%) in business, and 41.5% in health sciences were enrolled part-time. By contrast, physical and earth sciences (15.8%), biological and agricultural sciences (23.6%), and engineering (29.1%) had smaller proportions of graduate students enrolled part-time in their programs (Table B.13 and Figure 5). Among graduate students in Fall 2018, men were more likely to be enrolled full time than women (59.9% and 55.1% respectively). However, a higher percentage of women than men were enrolled full-



time in engineering, mathematics and computer sciences, and public administration and services (Table B.14).

Nearly three quarters (73.9%) of total graduate enrollment at institutions participating in this year's survey was in master's programs, while 26.1% was in doctoral programs. In particular, graduate enrollment in business (94.0%) and public administration and services (92.5%) was heavily concentrated in master's/other programs. Across STEM fields, graduate enrollment was predominantly at the master's level. However, graduate enrollment in physical and earth sciences was concentrated more at the doctoral level (73.6%, Table B.15).

International graduate students constituted 18.0% of total enrollment in Fall 2018, compared with U.S. citizens and permanent residents, who constituted 82.0%. At the Highest Research Doctoral Institutions, the share of international students was 28.0% (Table B.17). The presence of international students was particularly high in engineering (51.2%), mathematics and computer sciences (50.1%), and physical and earth sciences (32.9%, Table B.18).

Among U.S. citizens and permanent residents, Blacks/African Americans were particularly underrepresented in several fields. While they constitute 12.5% of U.S. citizens and permanent resident graduate students, overall, they accounted for only 3.7% of physical and earth sciences. Similarly, they were grossly underrepresented in

engineering (5.6%), arts and humanities (5.8%), and biological and agricultural sciences (6.0%, Table B.20). Complete details of total enrollment findings by institution type, gender, attendance status, broad field, degree level, citizenship, and race/ethnicity appear in Tables B.12 to B.20.

#### GRADUATE CERTIFICATES AND DEGREES CONFERRED

Institutions responding to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees awarded a total of 715,371 graduate certificates and degrees in the academic year 2017-18 (July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018). The large majority (593,428 or 83.0%) of degrees awarded in 2017-18 were master's degrees, followed by doctoral degrees (79,720 or 11.1%), and graduate certificates (42,223 or 5.9%) (Table B.21).

By field of study, health sciences accounted for the largest number of doctoral degrees awarded in 2017-18, with 20.8% of the total, followed by engineering (13.5%), education (12.7%), social and behavioral sciences (12.6%), and biological and agricultural sciences (11.7%). At the master's degree level, business and education were the largest broad fields of degrees awarded, accounting for 21.3% and 18.9%, respectively. While over one-third of degree recipients in physical and earth sciences (41.6%) were awarded doctoral degrees, more than nine out of ten degree recipients in business (93.3%) and public administration and services (93.4%) were awarded master's degrees. Of the broad fields in this report, education (33.8%), business (14.7%), and health sciences (14.2%) had large shares of certificates awarded by institutions participating in this survey during 2017-18 (Table B.22).

Academic year 2017-18 marked the eighth consecutive year in which women earned the majority of degrees awarded at the doctoral level. Women earned 64.8% of graduate certificates awarded in 2017-18, 58.3% of master's degrees, and 53.0% of doctorates. However, in many STEM fields, men still earned the majority of graduate degrees and certificates. Men earned about three-fourths of master's degrees (74.0%) and doctoral degrees (75.2%) in engineering. Similarly, 65.5% of master's degrees and 74.8% of doctoral degrees in mathematics and computer sciences were earned by men (Tables B.23, B.24, and B.25).

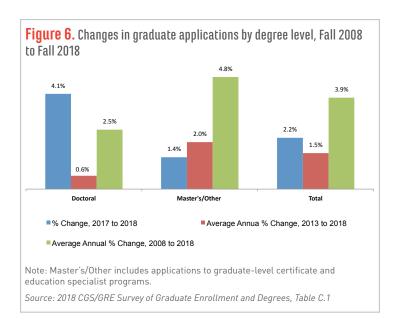
## Trends in Graduate Applications, Enrollment, and Degrees: 2008 to 2018

Institutions responding to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees reported an increase in applications for admission and first-time graduate enrollment (2.2% and 2.1%, respectively) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. This section presents one-year comparisons; five- and ten-year average annual changes; and selected trends in graduate applications, first-time and total enrollment, and degrees conferred from universities that reported at all periods. The findings are presented by broad field, degree level, institution type, 2015 Carnegie Classification, attendance status, gender, race/ethnicity, and citizenship status.

#### TRENDS IN GRADUATE APPLICATIONS

Between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, applications for admission to U.S. graduate schools increased 2.2% at the institutions that responded to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees in both 2017 and 2018. Public institution application counts decreased 0.7%, while private, not-for-profit applications increased by 7.0%. Although there was a one-year increase in graduate applications for Fall 2018 (2.2%), the increase was less than the average annual growth rate seen over the past decade. Between Fall 2008 and Fall 2018, graduate applications grew at an average annual rate of 3.9%. The number of applications for admission to graduate school also increased across Highest Research Doctoral Universities (1.7%), Moderate Research Doctoral Universities (1.6%), and Master's Colleges and Universities (8.0%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. However, Higher Research Doctoral Universities reported a small decrease (-1.1%) in applications between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.1 and Figure 6).

By broad field of study, the largest one-year increases in graduate applications occurred in the fields of mathematics and computer sciences (8.3%), social and behavioral sciences (4.3%), and biological and agricultural sciences (2.0%). Graduate



applications decreased over the one-year period in business (-4.0%), engineering (-6.9%), health sciences (-1.0%), and physical and earth sciences (-0.2%, Table C.2). While the decline of graduate applications in engineering appears to follow the trend of the last five years, the increase in arts and humanities (0.4%) reverses the trend from the five-year average annual rate of change (-2.9%) and ten-year average annual rate of change in application counts shifted drastically between Fall 2016/17 and Fall 2017/18 for mathematics and computer sciences (1.7% and 8.3%), business (4.5% and -4.0%), and social and behavioral sciences (0.4% and 4.3%).

Applications for admission increased for both doctoral programs (4.1%) and master's/other programs (1.4%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. The five-year average annual rate of change was 0.6% at the doctoral level and 2.0% at the master's level between Fall 2013 and Fall 2018. At the doctoral level, mathematics and computer sciences (18.6%) had the largest one-year increase of all broad fields of study. This was a much higher rate of increase when compared to the five-year average

annual rate of change (7.1%). Health sciences had the largest one-year decrease at the doctoral level (-6.2%). At the master's/other level, social and behavioral sciences (9.3%) reported the highest one-year increase. For more detailed information about trends in graduate applications, see Tables C.1 to C.3.

#### TRENDS IN FIRST-TIME GRADUATE ENROLLMENT

First-time graduate enrollment increased 2.1% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 at the institutions that responded to both the 2017 and 2018 CGS/GRE Surveys of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees. The increase in first-time enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 was greater at public institutions (2.4%) than it was at private, not-for-profit institutions (1.4%). By Basic Carnegie Classification, first-time graduate enrollment rose 0.6% at Doctoral Universities with Highest Research Activity, 0.5% at Doctoral Universities with Higher Research Activity, and 6.2% at Doctoral Universities with Moderate Research Activity over the past year. Master's Colleges and Universities also increased their first-time graduate enrollment by 4.7% (Table C.4).

First-time graduate enrollment of international students decreased by 1.3% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. It is the third decrease since 2003, though the five-year average annual increase (2.3%) and ten-year average annual increase (4.9%) rates remain high. By contrast, first-time graduate enrollment reported a 2.8% increase among U.S. citizens and permanent residents between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, which was higher than the prior-year increase (1.1%). Recent increases in the first-time enrollment of U.S. citizens and permanent resident graduate students are promising even as the five-year average (2.7%) and ten-year average (1.8%) annual increase rates remain low (Table C.5).

Between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, first-time enrollment increased 6.8% among Latinxs, 3.5% among Black/African Americans, and 6.2% among Asians/Pacific Islanders. Most notably, the annual growth rates of first-time enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 improved sizably for American Indian/Alaska Native students (8.3%) when compared against the data from the prior year (-6.5%). Although the baseline enrollment number

is small, the increased first-time enrollment of American Indian/Alaska Native students is encouraging. For year-over-year changes between Fall 2008 and Fall 2018, first-time graduate enrollment increased 7.5% among Latinxs, 3.4% among Black/African Americans, and 4.5% among Asians/Pacific Islanders, while it declined 2.4% among American Indian/Alaska Natives (Table C.5).

While women saw a 3.7% increase in first-time graduate enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, men's first-time enrollment decreased by 0.2%. This drop in men's first-time enrollment may be due to the decline in first-time international graduate students. Among international students, first-time graduate enrollment decreased 2.7% for men and increased 0.1% for women between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. By contrast, among U.S. citizens and permanent residents, there was a 0.6% increase in first-time enrollment among men between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, compared with a 4.3% increase among women (Table C.6).

Of the broad fields of study, mathematics and computer sciences (4.3%) reported the largest oneyear gain in first-time graduate enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. Health sciences (3.3%) reported the second-largest increase in first-time graduate enrollment between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018. However, engineering fields reported a decrease in first-time graduate enrollment. The one-year change in first-time graduate enrollment in engineering was -4.6%, compared to -3.8% between Fall 2016 and Fall 2017. Similarly, the first-time graduate enrollment in arts and humanities decreased by 0.3% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.7). In the decade spanning 2008 to 2018, increases in first-time enrollments have been particularly strong in the fields of mathematics and computer sciences, health sciences, and biological and agricultural sciences (Figure 7).

Among U.S. citizens and permanent residents, increases in first-time graduate enrollment were greater for American Indian/Alaska Natives (8.3%) than all other groups, including Latinxs (6.8%), Asian/Pacific Islanders (6.2%), Blacks/African Americans (3.5%), and Whites (1.5%) between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.10). Despite strong one-year gains (8.3%), American Indian/Alaska

Natives have experienced decreases in first-time enrollment (-2.4%) over a 10-year time period. It's important to note that the base rates of American Indian/Alaska Native students were small. For more detailed information about changes and trends in first-time graduate enrollment, see Tables C.4 through C.13.

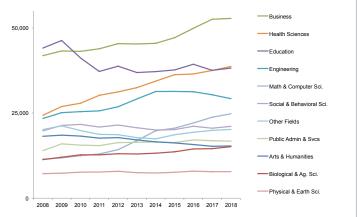
#### TRENDS IN TOTAL GRADUATE ENROLLMENT

Total graduate enrollment increased 1.5% between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 at the institutions responding to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees for both 2017 and 2018 (Table C.14). Over the one-year period, total graduate enrollment increased 1.3% at public institutions and 2.4% at private, not-for-profit institutions. Total graduate enrollment had a 0.8% increase over the last five years between Fall 2013 and Fall 2018, and a 0.7% increase during the tenyear period between Fall 2008 and Fall 2018.

Between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, total graduate enrollment increased by 2.3% for U.S. citizens and permanent residents and decreased by 1.7% for international students. Total enrollment reflects trends of multiple preceding years (Table C.15). Total enrollment had no annual change among men, while increasing 2.6% among women between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 (Table C.16). Between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018, total enrollment increased 7.3% among Latinxs, 6.1% among Asian/Pacific Islanders, 1.1% among Black/African Americans, 1.2% among American Indian/Alaskan Natives, and 1.2% among Whites (Table C.20). Despite the growth over the past decade, the overall share of underrepresented minorities in total graduate enrollment among U.S. citizens and permanent residents remains disproportionally low. While the representation of Latinx graduate students grew, the relative shares of Black/African American students grew at a slower rate (Figure 8).

The largest one-year change in total graduate enrollment by broad field of study between Fall 2017 and Fall 2018 was in mathematics and computer sciences (4.4%). There was also growth in the broad fields of business (2.9%), health sciences (2.9%), and biological and agricultural sciences (2.6%). While these four fields reported the largest one-year increases, the broad fields of the arts and

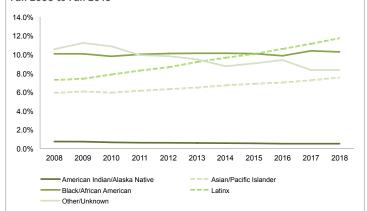
Figure 7. Trends in first-time graduate enrollment by field of study, Fall 2008 to Fall 2018



Note: Trends were developed based upon institutions that provided data for all years 2008 to 2018; therefore, the numbers of first-time enrollments do not match data in the tables.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Figure 8. Percentage shares in total graduate enrollment of U.S. citizens and permanent residents by selected race/ethnicity, Fall 2008 to Fall 2018



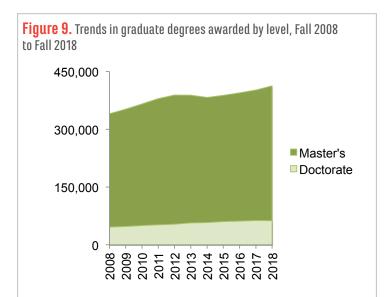
Note: Trends were developed based upon institutions that provided data for all years 2008 to 2018; the numbers of first-time enrollments do not match data in the tables.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

humanities and engineering experienced decreased total enrollment between 2017 and 2018 (-2.4% and -2.3%, respectively). The fields of education (-1.6%) and arts and humanities (-1.7%) reported the largest declines in total enrollment over the ten-year period between 2008 and 2018 (Table C.17). More detailed information about changes and trends in total graduate enrollment can be found in Tables C.14 through C.23.

#### TRENDS IN GRADUATE DEGREES

The number of doctoral degrees awarded flattened (-0.6%) and the number of master's degree awarded decreased by 1.4% between 2016-17 and 2017-18 at institutions responding to the 2018 CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees. It is the first decrease of master's degrees awarded since 2014. There was an 8.9% increase in the number of graduate certificates awarded, however. In the five-years spanning 2013 to 2018, the average annual change in the number of graduate certificates awarded was 2.7%. Over the same period, increases in doctoral degree production (1.9%) were higher than for master's degree production (1.2%, Table C.24). Since more master's degrees are awarded than doctoral degrees, the total number of master's degrees earned continues to far exceed the number of doctoral degrees conferred (Figure 9).



Note: Trends were developed based upon institutions that provided data for all years 2008 to 2018; therefore, the numbers of total degrees awarded do not match data in the tables.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Growth in doctoral degree production was stronger between Fall 2013 and Fall 2018 (1.9%) and over the ten-year period between Fall 2008 and Fall 2018 (3.6%) than the growth in master's degree. The larger five- and ten-year annual percentage changes of doctoral degree production was partly because the base rates of doctoral degrees awarded were lower. Over the one-year period between 2016-17 and 2017-18, doctoral degree production increased 1.5% at private, not-for-profit institutions, while the doctoral degree production decreased 1.5% at

public institutions. In the decade spanning 2007-08 to 2017-18, doctoral degree production increased 3.4% at public institutions and 4.0% at private, not-for-profit institutions (Table C.24).

There was a 1.4% decrease in master's degree production between 2016-17 and 2017-18. Despite the overall rate of growth slowing, there was a 1.2% average annual increase between 2012-13 and 2017-18 and a 2.0% average annual increase between 2007-08 and 2017-18. The average annual percent change for master's degree production at public and private, not-for-profit institutions increased between the five- and ten-year intervals (Table C.24). Some types of institutions also saw more robust growth in graduate certificates awarded over the past year than others. The average annual rates of increase for graduate certificates awarded were 18.6% for Doctoral Moderate Research Universities and 12.5% for Master's Colleges and Universities (Table C.25).

The 1.4% decrease in degree production at the master's level between 2016-17 and 2017-18 included increases in six broad fields of study and decreases in five others. The largest one-year increases in master's degree production were in business (4.4%), health sciences (3.0%), and biological and agricultural sciences (2.4%), while mathematics and computer sciences reported the largest decline in master's degree production (-5.3%) (Table C.29).

At the doctoral level, degree production decreased in 3 of 11 broad fields of study between 2016-17 and 2017-18, with one-year changes ranging from -1.7% (arts and humanities) to a low of -2.6% (education). There was an increase in doctoral production in "other fields" (7.2%), mathematics and computer sciences (4.3%), engineering (4.0%), and business (2.1%) (Table C.30). Additional information regarding changes and trends in graduate certificates and degrees awarded can be found in Tables C.24 through C.30.

## APPENDIX A Definitions

The CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees collects data on four aspects of graduate education:

Applications—Includes the number of completed applications for admission to U.S. graduate schools for the Fall term, the number of those applications accepted for admission, and the number of applications not accepted. Data are collected by fine field and degree level (master's and 'other' vs. doctoral). The application data excludes individuals who applied as transfers or for readmission at the same institution.

First-Time Enrollment—Includes the number of students enrolled for the first time in graduate certificate, education specialist, master's, or doctoral programs for the Fall term. Data are collected by fine field, degree level (master's and 'other' vs. doctoral), gender, race/ethnicity, citizenship, and enrollment status (full-time/part-time).

Total Enrollment—Includes the total number of students enrolled (first-time and continuing students) in graduate certificate, education specialist, master's, or doctoral programs for the Fall term. Data are collected by fine field, degree level (master's and 'other' vs. doctoral), gender, race/ethnicity, citizenship, and enrollment status (full-time/part-time).

Degrees—Includes the number of master's and doctoral degrees and post-baccalaureate and post-master's certificates awarded in the U.S. in a given academic year (July 1 through June 30). Degree data are collected by fine field, degree level (graduate certificate, master's, and doctoral), and gender. The survey does not collect degree data by race/ethnicity or citizenship.

For both first-time and total enrollment, master's and 'other' enrollment is defined as the number of

students enrolled in programs specifically leading to the master's degree and other non-doctoral programs, such as graduate certificate programs and education specialist programs. Graduate certificates are awards that require the completion of an organized program of study generally equivalent to 15-18 credit hours beyond the bachelor's degree. Education specialist programs are generally equivalent to 30-45 credit hours beyond the master's degree. Doctoral enrollment is defined as the number of students enrolled in programs leading directly to the doctoral degree as well as the total number of students enrolled in doctoral programs where a master's degree is earned en route to the doctoral degree.

Full-time enrollment includes students enrolled for credit in graduate degree programs who are engaged full time in training activities in their field; these activities may include any appropriate combination of study, teaching, and research, depending on the responding institution's own policy. Part-time enrollment includes students enrolled in graduate degree programs who are not pursuing graduate work full-time as defined above.

The survey collects the total data for each institution for the categories and variables listed above, as well as data for up to 51 individual fields of study. This report groups the data from the 51 fine fields of study into 11 broad fields. A special online report, Graduate Enrollment and Degrees by Fine Field, presents the fine field data for first-time enrollment, total enrollment, and degrees awarded and is available exclusively to CGS member institutions at www.cgsnet.org.

The survey excludes students applying to, enrolled in, or graduating from the following comprehensive list of first-professional programs: Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.), Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.), Law (LL.B., J.D.), Medicine (M.D.), Optometry (O.D.), Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.), Pharmacy (Pharm.D.),

Podiatry (D.P.M., D.P., or Pod.D.), Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ordination), and Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M.). Data for all other graduate-level programs are collected, including programs in other professional fields such as health sciences and business.

The racial/ethnic data included in this report are collected from institutional records based on graduate students' self-reports. Accordingly, the number of students in any given racial/ethnic category is subject to individual interpretation on the part of students as they complete registration forms. The citizenship and race/ethnicity categories are defined as follows:

Temporary Resident/Non-Resident Alien (International Student)—A person who is not a citizen, national, or permanent resident of the U.S., and who is in the country on a visa or temporary basis and does not have the right to remain indefinitely.

Hispanic/Latino (Latinx)—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

American Indian/Alaska Native—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Asian—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Black/African American—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa (except those of Hispanic origin).

Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander—A U.S. citizen, permanent resident, or national having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific islands.

White—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East (except those of Hispanic origin).

Two or More Races—A U.S. citizen or permanent resident having origins in any two or more of the following race categories: American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Black/African American, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, or White.

Race/Ethnicity Unknown—Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known.

**Citizenship Unknown**—Includes individuals whose citizenship is not known.

Two significant changes to the race/ethnicity categories occurred starting with the 2010 data collection cycle. The first change divided the previous Asian/Pacific Islander category into two separate categories: Asian and Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander. The second change split the previous Other/Unknown category into three separate categories: Two or More Races, Race/ Ethnicity Unknown, and Citizenship Unknown. The findings regarding the current academic year are based on the new race/ethnicity categories. Readers of this report should not directly compare the figures in this report to those that appeared in editions of this report issued prior to 2010. Findings regarding changes and trends are aggregated to correspond with the earlier definitions of Asian/ Pacific Islander and Other/Unknown, to permit a comparable examination.

In some sections of this report, data are presented by Carnegie Classification based on the 2015 Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education, using the "basic" classification. The 33 "basic" classification categories are aggregated to five categories in this report as follows:

Doctoral Universities (highest research activity)—Universities with highest research activity that award at least 20 doctorates per year.

Doctoral Universities (higher research activity)—Universities with higher research activity that award at least 20 doctorates per year.

Doctoral Universities (moderate research activity)—Universities with moderate research activity that award at least 20 doctorates per year.

Master's Colleges and Universities—Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees and fewer than 20 doctorates per year.

Other—Includes baccalaureate institutions awarding fewer than 50 master's degrees or 20 doctorates per year, as well as institutions awarding graduate degrees where a high concentration of degrees is in a single field or set of related fields (e.g., theological seminaries, medical schools, health profession schools, schools of engineering, etc.).

Since the institutions responding to the survey differ slightly from year-to-year, the trend data are limited to only those institutions that responded to the CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees in those years being compared.

One-year Comparisons—One-year comparisons, which are reported as percentages, are based on data collected from only those institutions that responded to both the 2017 and 2018 surveys.

**Five-year Average Annual Changes**—Five-year average annual changes, which are reported as percentages, are based on data collected from only those institutions that responded to both the 2013 and 2018 surveys.

Ten-year Average Annual Changes—Ten-year average annual changes, which are reported as percentages, are based on data collected from only those institutions that responded to both the 2008 and 2018 surveys.

Trend Lines—Trend lines were constructed using data collected from only those institutions that responded to all surveys from 2008 through 2018.

#### OTHER NOTES

In some cases, survey respondents were unable to provide data for one or more categories or variables. Thus, not all tables and figures in this report include data from all 589 institutions that responded to the 2018 CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees. Data were not imputed for missing fields or for non-responding institutions.

Due to the small numbers of for-profit institutions providing data on graduate applications and first-time graduate enrollment, their data are suppressed from this report. The total graduate enrollment and graduate certificates and degrees awarded for for-profit institutions are reported in this report; however, given the small number of institutions participating in this survey, the data may not be representative of all for-profit institutions in the U.S.

#### **ABOUT THE AUTHORS**

#### Hironao Okahana

Associate Vice President, Research & Policy Analysis Council of Graduate Schools

#### Enyu Zhou

Education Research Analyst Council of Graduate Schools

## THE 2019 CGS COMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND INFORMATION SERVICES

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### **APPENDIX B**

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Table B.1: Applications for Admission to Graduate School by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, and Degree Level, Fall 2018

		Doctoral		Ma	ster's/Other	*	Total		
Carnegie Classification and Institution Type **	Total	Accepted Applications		Total	Accepted Applications		Total	Accepted Applications	
Total	657,209	154,446	23.5%	1,530,673	778,656	50.9%	2,191,784	935,163	42.7%
Public	404,119	105,867	26.2%	912,180	484,106	53.1%	1,317,018	590,617	44.8%
Private, not-for-profit	249,686	46,535	18.6%	613,933	291,497	47.5%	866,802	339,449	39.2%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S	S		S	S	
Doctoral: Highest Research	521,429	105,878	20.3%	880,402	390,163	44.3%	1,401,831	496,041	35.4%
Public	329,688	79,529	24.1%	552,111	259,635	47.0%	881,799	339,164	38.5%
Private, not-for-profit	191,741	26,349	13.7%	328,291	130,528	39.8%	520,032	156,877	30.2%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	
Doctoral: Higher Research	66,706	23,195	34.8%	212,958	129,656	60.9%	279,664	152,851	54.7%
Public	43,555	16,422	37.7%	135,314	83,217	61.5%	178,869	99,639	55.7%
Private, not-for-profit	23,151	6,773	29.3%	77,644	46,439	59.8%	100,795	53,212	52.8%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	
Doctoral: Moderate Research	19,742	9,874	50.0%	122,350	76,977	62.9%	142,092	86,851	61.1%
Public	7,061	3,064	43.4%	55,755	35,323	63.4%	62,816	38,387	61.1%
Private, not-for-profit	10,243	5,045	49.3%	64,199	39,526	61.6%	74,442	44,571	59.9%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S	S		S	S	
Master's Colleges and Universities	26,410	9,378	35.5%	266,732	161,620	60.6%	296,967	173,022	58.3%
Public	10,693	4,078	38.1%	155,606	100,780	64.8%	167,018	105,502	63.2%
Private, not-for-profit	15,717	5,300	33.7%	111,126	60,840	54.7%	129,949	67,520	52.0%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	
Other	22,922	6,121	26.7%	48,231	20,240	42.0%	71,230	26,398	37.1%
Public	13,122	2,774	21.1%	13,394	5,151	38.5%	26,516	7,925	29.9%
Private, not-for-profit	8,834	3,068	34.7%	32,673	14,164	43.4%	41,584	17,269	41.5%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes applications to graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. N/A = Not applicable. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category.

<sup>\*\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Table B.2: Applications for Admission to Graduate School by Broad Field and Degree Level, Fall 2018

	Doctoral			Ma	ster's/Other	*	Total		
Broad Field	Total	Accepted Applications		Total	Accepted Applications		Total	Accepted Applications	
Total	657,209	154,446	23.5%	1,530,673	778,656	50.9%	2,191,784	935,163	42.7%
Arts and Humanities	56,864	10,877	19.1%	96,052	39,189	40.8%	152,916	50,100	32.8%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	78,957	16,185	20.5%	52,503	26,715	50.9%	131,578	42,959	32.6%
Business	23,733	3,630	15.3%	254,979	134,492	52.7%	278,775	138,196	49.6%
Education	28,234	12,848	45.5%	134,434	95,567	71.1%	162,743	108,751	66.8%
Engineering	99,653	24,493	24.6%	184,859	87,107	47.1%	284,512	111,600	39.2%
Health Sciences	67,529	20,266	30.0%	195,449	82,120	42.0%	270,580	104,182	38.5%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	63,431	12,743	20.1%	201,373	74,590	37.0%	264,804	87,341	33.0%
Physical and Earth Sciences	69,238	17,384	25.1%	17,683	8,367	47.3%	87,052	25,880	29.7%
Public Administration and Services	4,121	1,261	30.6%	67,466	44,130	65.4%	72,171	46,043	63.8%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	123,059	19,185	15.6%	97,231	56,942	58.6%	220,513	76,349	34.6%
Other Fields	18,258	5,206	28.5%	103,182	60,214	58.4%	121,440	65,420	53.9%

<sup>\*</sup> Includes applications to graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

 $Notes: Because \ not \ all \ institutions \ responded \ to \ all \ items, \ details \ may \ not \ sum \ to \ totals. \ See \ Appendix \ D \ for \ the \ survey \ taxonomy.$ 

Table B.3: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, Gender, and Attendance Status, Fall 2018

Carnegie Classification and Institution Type *			Time	Part-Time					
Total	533,974	215,406	41.0%	309,613	59.0%	357,432	67.0%	176,073	33.0%
Public	332,075	139,399	42.0%	192,676	58.0%	219,066	66.0%	112,662	34.0%
Private, not-for-profit	180,144	72,599	40.3%	107,401	59.7%	127,441	70.8%	52,581	29.2%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S		S		S	
Doctoral: Highest Research	247,580	115,867	46.8%	131,713	53.2%	192,212	77.6%	55,368	22.4%
Public	173,001	81,308	47.0%	91,693	53.0%	130,712	75.6%	42,289	24.4%
Private, not-for-profit	74,579	34,559	46.3%	40,020	53.7%	61,500	82.5%	13,079	17.5%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Higher Research	82,683	34,104	41.2%	48,579	58.8%	53,965	65.3%	28,718	34.7%
Public	57,851	23,456	40.5%	34,395	59.5%	36,543	63.2%	21,308	36.8%
Private, not-for-profit	24,832	10,648	42.9%	14,184	57.1%	17,422	70.2%	7,410	29.8%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Moderate Research	70,274	20,410	33.2%	41,053	66.8%	37,979	54.0%	32,295	46.0%
Public	24,668	8,406	34.1%	16,262	65.9%	12,567	50.9%	12,101	49.1%
Private, not-for-profit	26,390	9,545	36.2%	16,845	63.8%	16,612	62.9%	9,778	37.1%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S		S		S	
Master's Colleges and Universities	116,147	38,820	33.5%	77,205	66.5%	61,348	53.0%	54,330	47.0%
Public	70,892	24,285	34.3%	46,607	65.7%	35,311	50.1%	35,234	49.9%
Private, not-for-profit	45,255	14,535	32.2%	30,598	67.8%	26,037	57.7%	19,096	42.3%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	17,290	6,205	35.9%	11,063	64.1%	11,928	69.0%	5,362	31.0%
Public	5,663	1,944	34.3%	3,719	65.7%	3,933	69.5%	1,730	30.5%
Private, not-for-profit	9,088	3,312	36.5%	5,754	63.5%	5,870	64.6%	3,218	35.4%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender or attendance status. N/A = Not applicable. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category.

Table B.4: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field, Gender, and Attendance Status, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total Men		Women		Full-Time		Part-Time		
Total	533,974	215,406	41.0%	309,613	59.0%	357,432	67.0%	176,073	33.0%
Arts and Humanities	26,795	11,195	41.8%	15,585	58.2%	21,470	80.1%	5,325	19.9%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	24,670	10,369	42.0%	14,298	58.0%	20,977	85.0%	3,693	15.0%
Business	88,558	45,982	53.6%	39,829	46.4%	56,798	64.1%	31,760	35.9%
Education	82,234	19,154	24.3%	59,637	75.7%	38,127	46.4%	44,015	53.6%
Engineering	43,559	31,776	73.0%	11,777	27.0%	35,269	81.0%	8,290	19.0%
Health Sciences	69,443	15,169	21.8%	54,274	78.2%	47,049	67.8%	22,394	32.2%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	37,699	24,529	65.5%	12,909	34.5%	28,086	74.5%	9,613	25.5%
Physical and Earth Sciences	12,314	7,247	58.9%	5,065	41.1%	10,907	88.6%	1,407	11.4%
Public Administration and Services	29,269	6,147	21.1%	22,982	78.9%	20,156	68.9%	9,113	31.1%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	41,661	14,149	35.7%	25,494	64.3%	31,216	74.9%	10,445	25.1%
Other Fields	37,525	14,029	37.6%	23,287	62.4%	24,740	65.9%	12,785	34.1%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender or attendance status. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.5: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Gender, Attendance Status, and Broad Field, Fall 2018

		Me	en		Women			
Broad Field	Full-Time		Part-	Part-Time		Full-Time		Гime
Total	152,825	71.0%	62,434	29.0%	201,414	65.1%	107,999	34.9%
Arts and Humanities	9,169	81.9%	2,025	18.1%	12,297	78.9%	3,285	21.1%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	8,834	85.2%	1,535	14.8%	12,140	84.9%	2,158	15.1%
Business	30,451	66.2%	15,529	33.8%	25,377	63.7%	14,452	36.3%
Education	9,352	48.9%	9,784	51.1%	27,314	45.9%	32,235	54.1%
Engineering	25,545	80.4%	6,231	19.6%	9,718	82.5%	2,059	17.5%
Health Sciences	11,024	72.7%	4,145	27.3%	36,025	66.4%	18,249	33.6%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	17,889	72.9%	6,639	27.1%	10,102	78.3%	2,805	21.7%
Physical and Earth Sciences	6,458	89.1%	789	10.9%	4,447	87.8%	618	12.2%
Public Administration and Services	4,041	65.7%	2,106	34.3%	16,065	69.9%	6,917	30.1%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	10,955	77.5%	3,188	22.5%	19,731	77.4%	5,757	22.6%
Other Fields	9,470	67.5%	4,559	32.5%	15,193	65.2%	8,094	34.8%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known attendance status. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.6: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Degree Level, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total	Doct	oral	Master's	Master's/Other*		
Total	533,974	89,769	16.7%	447,538	83.3%		
Arts and Humanities	26,795	5,496	20.5%	21,303	79.5%		
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	24,670	8,807	35.7%	15,863	64.3%		
Business	88,558	4,331	4.9%	84,227	95.1%		
Education	82,234	11,594	14.0%	70,927	86.0%		
Engineering	43,559	10,294	23.5%	33,598	76.5%		
Health Sciences	69,443	14,664	21.1%	54,779	78.9%		
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	37,699	5,376	14.3%	32,323	85.7%		
Physical and Earth Sciences	12,314	7,245	58.8%	5,072	41.2%		
Public Administration and Services	29,269	1,123	3.8%	28,146	96.2%		
Social and Behavioral Sciences	41,661	11,618	27.9%	30,026	72.1%		
Other Fields	37,525	2,864	7.6%	34,669	92.4%		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes first-time enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known degree levels. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.7: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Degree Level, Gender, and Broad Field, Fall 2018

		Doct	oral		Master's/Other*			
Broad Field	Men		Women		Me	Men		nen
Total	38,252	45.6%	45,703	54.4%	179,096	40.3%	264,901	59.7%
Arts and Humanities	2,513	45.7%	2,983	54.3%	8,676	40.8%	12,593	59.2%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	3,854	43.8%	4,953	56.2%	6,515	41.1%	9,345	58.9%
Business	1,333	54.5%	1,113	45.5%	44,639	53.6%	38,704	46.4%
Education	2,810	31.1%	6,229	68.9%	16,370	23.4%	53,472	76.6%
Engineering	7,410	72.0%	2,884	28.0%	24,613	73.3%	8,979	26.7%
Health Sciences	4,057	27.7%	10,607	72.3%	11,112	20.3%	43,667	79.7%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	3,696	71.2%	1,492	28.8%	20,832	64.6%	11,415	35.4%
Physical and Earth Sciences	4,504	62.2%	2,741	37.8%	2,746	54.2%	2,324	45.8%
Public Administration and Services	328	31.9%	700	68.1%	5,807	20.7%	22,203	79.3%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	3,884	36.3%	6,820	63.7%	10,244	35.5%	18,634	64.5%
Other Fields	1,236	45.7%	1,466	54.3%	12,793	37.0%	21,829	63.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Includes first-time enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.8: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, and Citizenship, Fall 2018

Institution Type and Carnegie Classification *	Total	U.S. Citiz Permanent		Temporary Residents		
Total	533,974	424,276	80.2%	104,826	19.8%	
Institution Type						
Public	332,391	271,969	82.0%	59,501	18.0%	
Private, not-for-profit	180,290	137,473	75.5%	44,611	24.5%	
Private, for-profit	S	S		S		
Carnegie Classification *						
Doctoral: Highest Research	247,580	176,964	70.5%	74,148	29.5%	
Doctoral: Higher Research	82,683	68,453	82.8%	14,202	17.2%	
Doctoral: Moderate Research	70,274	57,649	90.3%	6,199	9.7%	
Master's Colleges and Universities	116,147	106,619	93.3%	7,685	6.7%	
Other	17,290	14,591	84.9%	2,592	15.1%	

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known citizenship. S = Suppressed due to a small number of institutional respondents in this category.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.9: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Citizenship, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total	U.S. Citiz Permanent		Temporary Residents		
Total	533,974	424,276	80.2%	104,826	19.8%	
Arts and Humanities	26,795	21,874	81.7%	4,912	18.3%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	24,670	19,878	80.7%	4,742	19.3%	
Business	88,558	68,584	79.3%	17,935	20.7%	
Education	82,234	76,393	96.1%	3,087	3.9%	
Engineering	43,559	21,454	49.0%	22,317	51.0%	
Health Sciences	69,443	65,828	95.1%	3,395	4.9%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	37,699	16,636	44.4%	20,854	55.6%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	12,314	8,712	70.9%	3,583	29.1%	
Public Administration and Services	29,269	27,851	95.8%	1,225	4.2%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	41,661	33,749	83.4%	6,697	16.6%	
Other Fields	37,525	30,372	81.3%	7,008	18.7%	

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known citizenship. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.10: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender, Fall 2018

Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	Total	Ме	n	Women		
Total	533,974	215,406	41.0%	309,613	59.0%	
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	424,276	158,255	37.6%	262,407	62.4%	
Hispanic/Latino	49,472	17,745	36.0%	31,554	64.0%	
Non-Hispanic:						
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,037	656	32.7%	1,349	67.3%	
Asian	32,088	14,094	44.0%	17,934	56.0%	
Black/African American	50,275	15,223	31.1%	33,782	68.9%	
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	803	302	38.5%	482	61.5%	
White	253,232	96,575	38.3%	155,378	61.7%	
Two or More Races	13,388	4,903	37.0%	8,334	63.0%	
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	24,164	9,093	38.6%	14,441	61.4%	
Temporary Residents	104,826	58,040	55.4%	46,749	44.6%	
Citizenship Unknown	6,210	504	49.0%	524	51.0%	

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender within each citizenship and race/ethnicity category. See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

Table B.11 First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Race/Ethnicity, Fall 2018 (U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents Only)

Broad Field	Hispanic/Latino		American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American	
Total	49,472	11.6%	2,037	0.5%	32,088	7.5%	50,275	11.8%
Arts and Humanities	2,609	11.9%	102	0.5%	1,101	5.0%	1,435	6.6%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2,133	10.7%	80	0.4%	2,168	10.9%	1,411	7.1%
Business	7,268	10.6%	298	0.4%	6,447	9.4%	8,512	12.4%
Education	9,913	12.9%	380	0.5%	2,878	3.7%	9,989	13.0%
Engineering	2,394	11.2%	58	0.3%	3,113	14.5%	1,258	5.9%
Health Sciences	5,740	8.7%	298	0.5%	5,439	8.3%	7,371	11.2%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	1,619	9.7%	37	0.2%	2,970	17.9%	1,683	10.1%
Physical and Earth Sciences	897	10.3%	21	0.2%	622	7.1%	374	4.3%
Public Administration and Services	4,501	16.1%	226	0.8%	1,043	3.7%	5,022	18.0%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	4,775	14.1%	213	0.6%	1,935	5.7%	4,284	12.7%
Other Fields	3,869	12.7%	238	0.8%	1,636	5.4%	3,617	11.9%
Broad Field	Native Ha Other Pacifi		White		Two or More Races		Race/ Ethnicity Unknown	
Total	803	0.2%	253,232	59.5%	13,388	3.1%	24,164	5.7%
Arts and Humanities	34	0.2%	14,610	66.8%	864	3.9%	1,119	5.1%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	31	0.2%	12,455	62.6%	760	3.8%	843	4.2%
Business	162	0.2%	39,738	57.8%	1,924	2.8%	4,360	6.3%
Education	178	0.2%	47,523	61.7%	2,135	2.8%	4,020	5.2%
Engineering	30	0.1%	12,945	60.3%	764	3.6%	892	4.2%
Health Sciences	158	0.2%	40,826	61.9%	1,887	2.9%	4,196	6.4%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	32	0.2%	8,788	52.8%	593	3.6%	914	5.5%
Physical and Earth Sciences	12	0.1%	6,162	70.7%	290	3.3%	334	3.8%
Public Administration and Services	44	0.2%	14,676	52.6%	824	3.0%	1,560	5.6%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	58	0.2%	19,404	57.4%	1,345	4.0%	1,804	5.3%
Other Fields	47	0.2%	18,229	60.0%		3.3%	1,733	5.7%

Notes: This table only includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents. See Table B.9 for first-time enrollment by broad field for temporary residents. Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known race/ethnicity. See page 20 for a description of each race/ethnicity category. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.12 Total Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, Gender, and Attendance Status, Fall 2018

Carnegie Classification and Institution Type *	Total	Me	n	Women		Full-Time		Part-Time	
Total	1,869,845	775,372	41.8%	1,081,775	58.2%	1,065,528	57.0%	802,473	43.0%
Public	1,143,586	488,568	42.7%	655,018	57.3%	642,831	56.3%	499,590	43.7%
Private, not-for-profit	604,159	246,057	40.9%	356,116	59.1%	367,563	60.9%	235,917	39.1%
Private, for-profit	122,100	40,747	36.6%	70,641	63.4%	55,134	45.2%	66,966	54.8%
Doctoral: Highest Research	825,013	399,670	48.4%	425,343	51.6%	575,372	69.7%	249,641	30.3%
Public	592,008	284,641	48.1%	307,367	51.9%	396,571	67.0%	195,437	33.0%
Private, not-for-profit	233,005	115,029	49.4%	117,976	50.6%	178,801	76.7%	54,204	23.3%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Higher Research	295,776	122,148	41.3%	173,628	58.7%	156,132	52.8%	139,644	47.2%
Public	207,780	85,069	40.9%	122,711	59.1%	104,825	50.4%	102,955	49.6%
Private, not-for-profit	87,996	37,079	42.1%	50,917	57.9%	51,307	58.3%	36,689	41.7%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Moderate Research	235,889	71,877	31.9%	153,300	68.1%	112,145	47.5%	123,744	52.5%
Public	85,887	29,233	34.0%	56,654	66.0%	34,505	40.2%	51,382	59.8%
Private, not-for-profit	90,054	31,492	35.0%	58,562	65.0%	47,172	52.4%	42,882	47.6%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S		S		S	
Master's Colleges and Universities	430,221	153,342	35.8%	274,934	64.2%	168,030	39.2%	260,347	60.8%
Public	236,945	82,191	34.7%	154,754	65.3%	92,392	39.2%	143,388	60.8%
Private, not-for-profit	161,149	51,446	32.3%	107,758	67.7%	74,302	46.3%	86,168	53.7%
Private, for-profit	S	S		S		S		S	
Other	82,946	28,335	34.2%	54,570	65.8%	53,849	64.9%	29,097	35.1%
Public	20,966	7,434	35.5%	13,532	64.5%	14,538	69.3%	6,428	30.7%
Private, not-for-profit	31,955	11,011	34.5%	20,903	65.5%	15,981	50.0%	15,974	50.0%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender or attendance status. N/A = Not applicable. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category.

Table B.13: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field, Gender, and Attendance Status, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total	Total Men		Women		Full-Time		Part-Time	
Total	1,869,845	775,372	41.8%	1,081,775	58.2%	1,065,528	57.0%	802,473	43.0%
Arts and Humanities	99,380	43,355	43.6%	56,016	56.4%	68,381	68.8%	30,999	31.2%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	97,410	43,386	44.5%	54,003	55.5%	74,459	76.4%	22,951	23.6%
Business	272,222	143,407	53.9%	122,739	46.1%	131,458	48.8%	138,048	51.2%
Education	300,134	73,324	24.8%	221,866	75.2%	111,084	37.1%	188,175	62.9%
Engineering	158,583	117,663	74.2%	40,909	25.8%	112,415	70.9%	46,168	29.1%
Health Sciences	248,116	54,319	21.9%	193,797	78.1%	145,211	58.5%	102,905	41.5%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	119,767	80,639	67.9%	38,139	32.1%	72,945	61.3%	46,143	38.7%
Physical and Earth Sciences	54,916	33,915	61.8%	20,997	38.2%	46,221	84.2%	8,695	15.8%
Public Administration and Services	85,375	18,933	22.2%	66,275	77.8%	53,094	62.2%	32,281	37.8%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	141,381	50,423	36.5%	87,907	63.5%	95,555	67.9%	45,147	32.1%
Other Fields	119,916	48,707	40.7%	70,945	59.3%	61,417	51.2%	58,499	48.8%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender or attendance status. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.14: Total Graduate Enrollment by Gender, Attendance Status, and Broad Field, Fall 2018

		М	en		Women				
Broad Field	Full-1	Full-Time		Part-Time		Full-Time		Time	
Total	464,278	59.9%	310,618	40.1%	595,844	55.1%	485,242	44.9%	
Arts and Humanities	29,963	69.1%	13,381	30.9%	38,405	68.6%	17,585	31.4%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	33,310	76.8%	10,076	23.2%	41,141	76.2%	12,862	23.8%	
Business	70,796	49.4%	72,609	50.6%	59,175	48.2%	63,564	51.8%	
Education	27,751	37.9%	45,543	62.1%	81,187	36.6%	140,513	63.4%	
Engineering	82,210	69.9%	35,453	30.1%	30,194	73.8%	10,715	26.2%	
Health Sciences	35,569	65.5%	18,750	34.5%	109,642	56.6%	84,155	43.4%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	48,137	59.7%	32,492	40.3%	24,667	64.7%	13,469	35.3%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	28,747	84.8%	5,168	15.2%	17,470	83.2%	3,527	16.8%	
Public Administration and Services	10,519	55.6%	8,414	44.4%	42,505	64.1%	23,770	35.9%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	34,626	68.7%	15,768	31.3%	60,152	68.4%	27,734	31.6%	
Other Fields	24,660	50.6%	24,047	49.4%	36,629	51.6%	34,314	48.4%	

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known attendance status. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.15: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Degree Level, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total	Doct	oral	Master's/Other*		
Total	1,869,845	488,650	26.1%	1,380,864	73.9%	
Arts and Humanities	99,380	37,291	37.3%	62,653	62.7%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	97,410	52,741	54.2%	44,648	45.8%	
Business	272,222	16,446	6.0%	255,682	94.0%	
Education	300,134	63,312	21.1%	236,389	78.9%	
Engineering	158,583	65,080	40.8%	94,496	59.2%	
Health Sciences	248,116	66,207	26.7%	181,880	73.3%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	119,767	27,692	23.1%	91,993	76.9%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	54,916	40,445	73.6%	14,481	26.4%	
Public Administration and Services	85,375	6,430	7.5%	78,872	92.5%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	141,381	59,873	42.4%	81,326	57.6%	
Other Fields	119,916	16,384	13.7%	103,297	86.3%	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes total enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known degree levels. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.16: Total Graduate Enrollment by Degree Level, Gender, and Broad Field, Fall 2018

		Doc	toral		Master's/Other*				
Broad Field	Men		Women		Мє	Men		nen	
Total	229,689	47.7%	251,344	52.3%	545,727	39.7%	829,935	60.3%	
Arts and Humanities	17,429	46.7%	19,862	53.3%	26,068	41.7%	36,493	58.3%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	24,549	46.5%	28,192	53.5%	18,830	42.2%	25,797	57.8%	
Business	7,338	53.5%	6,366	46.5%	135,966	53.9%	116,303	46.1%	
Education	18,908	31.5%	41,030	68.5%	54,189	23.1%	180,046	76.9%	
Engineering	48,280	74.2%	16,800	25.8%	70,115	74.2%	24,370	25.8%	
Health Sciences	18,942	28.6%	47,265	71.4%	35,348	19.5%	146,371	80.5%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	19,919	72.7%	7,467	27.3%	60,652	66.4%	30,646	33.6%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	25,997	64.3%	14,448	35.7%	7,929	54.8%	6,548	45.2%	
Public Administration and Services	2,031	32.2%	4,280	67.8%	16,834	21.4%	61,662	78.6%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	22,477	38.4%	36,115	61.6%	27,825	35.0%	51,566	65.0%	
Other Fields	7,642	47.3%	8,527	52.7%	40,958	39.7%	62,288	60.3%	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes total enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.17: Total Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, and Citizenship, Fall 2018

Institution Type and Carnegie Classification *			Temporary Residents		
Total	1,869,845	1,520,522	82.0%	333,983	18.0%
Institution Type					
Public	1,143,586	933,661	81.8%	207,089	18.2%
Private, not-for-profit	604,159	477,014	79.4%	123,577	20.6%
Private, for-profit	122,100	109,847	97.1%	3,317	2.9%
Carnegie Classification *					
Doctoral: Highest Research	825,013	593,228	72.0%	231,110	28.0%
Doctoral: Higher Research	295,776	247,099	83.2%	49,730	16.8%
Doctoral: Moderate Research	235,889	205,478	91.6%	18,950	8.4%
Master's Colleges and Universities	430,221	400,400	94.0%	25,548	6.0%
Other	82,946	74,317	89.6%	8,645	10.4%

<sup>\*</sup> See page 3 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known citizenship.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.18: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Citizenship, Fall 2018

Broad Field	Total	U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents		Temporary Residents	
Total	1,869,845	1,520,522	82.0%	333,983	18.0%
Arts and Humanities	99,380	82,558	82.8%	17,194	17.2%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	97,410	76,739	78.9%	20,579	21.1%
Business	272,222	223,130	83.9%	42,902	16.1%
Education	300,134	281,596	96.3%	10,770	3.7%
Engineering	158,583	77,692	48.8%	81,350	51.2%
Health Sciences	248,116	234,652	95.2%	11,947	4.8%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	119,767	59,167	49.9%	59,523	50.1%
Physical and Earth Sciences	54,916	36,795	67.1%	18,037	32.9%
Public Administration and Services	85,375	81,675	96.3%	3,170	3.7%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	141,381	116,875	84.4%	21,637	15.6%
Other Fields	119,916	101,727	85.2%	17,697	14.8%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known citizenship. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.19 Total Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender, Fall 2018

Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	zenship and Race/Ethnicity Total Men		Women		
Total	1,869,845	775,372	41.8%	1,081,775	58.2%
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	1,520,522	580,756	38.3%	935,933	61.7%
Hispanic/Latino	165,663	60,728	36.7%	104,754	63.3%
Non-Hispanic:					
American Indian/Alaska Native	7,469	2,528	34.0%	4,907	66.0%
Asian	103,784	46,089	44.4%	57,632	55.6%
Black/African American	190,224	57,660	30.5%	131,250	69.5%
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	3,060	1,192	39.2%	1,847	60.8%
White	919,319	361,602	39.4%	556,335	60.6%
Two or More Races	44,319	16,638	37.7%	27,522	62.3%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	89,905	35,280	39.5%	53,946	60.5%
Temporary Residents	333,983	192,371	57.6%	141,566	42.4%
Citizenship Unknown	10,745	1,732	44.7%	2,139	55.3%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender within each citizenship and race/ethnicity category. See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.20: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Race/Ethnicity, Fall 2018 (U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents Only)

Broad Field	Hispanic/Latino			American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		ck/ merican
Total	165,663	10.9%	7,469	0.5%	103,784	6.8%	190,224	12.5%
Arts and Humanities	9,174	11.1%	427	0.5%	3,742	4.5%	4,814	5.8%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	7,475	9.7%	332	0.4%	7,234	9.4%	4,611	6.0%
Business	22,840	10.2%	920	0.4%	19,249	8.6%	31,850	14.3%
Education	33,501	11.8%	1,573	0.6%	9,378	3.3%	38,333	13.5%
Engineering	7,873	10.1%	235	0.3%	10,300	13.3%	4,350	5.6%
Health Sciences	19,073	8.1%	1,065	0.5%	18,450	7.9%	28,095	12.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	5,304	9.0%	137	0.2%	9,354	15.8%	6,141	10.4%
Physical and Earth Sciences	3,355	9.1%	132	0.4%	2,580	7.0%	1,366	3.7%
Public Administration and Services	12,070	14.8%	632	0.8%	2,659	3.3%	16,681	20.4%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	14,863	12.7%	736	0.6%	6,367	5.4%	15,360	13.1%
Other Fields	11,638	11.4%	704	0.7%	4,902	4.8%	11,795	11.6%
Broad Field	Native Ha Other Pacif		Wh	ite	Two or Mo	re Races	Rac Ethnicity l	
Total	3,060	0.2%	919,319	60.3%	44,319	2.9%	89,905	5.9%
Arts and Humanities	136	0.2%	56,600	68.6%	2,978	3.6%	4,687	5.7%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	114	0.1%	50,814	66.2%	2,714	3.5%	3,448	4.5%
Business	754	0.3%	127,472	57.1%	5,801	2.6%	14,541	6.5%
Education	639	0.2%	179,576	63.4%	6,997	2.5%	13,308	4.7%
Engineering	117	0.2%	48,726	62.7%	2,565	3.3%	3,526	4.5%
Health Sciences	520	0.2%	147,300	62.7%	6,189	2.6%	14,160	6.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	122	0.2%	32,745	55.3%	1,969	3.3%	3,395	5.7%
Physical and Earth Sciences	47	0.1%	26,497	72.0%	1,216	3.3%	1,602	4.4%
Public Administration and Services	175	0.2%	43,055	52.6%	2,409	2.9%	4,107	5.0%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	224	0.2%	68,587	58.6%	4,318	3.7%	6,585	5.6%
Other Fields	204	0.2%	63,536	62.5%	3,060	3.0%	5,888	5.8%

Notes: This table only includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents. See Table B.18 for total enrollment by broad field for temporary residents. Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known race/ethnicity. See page 20 for a description of each race/ethnicity category. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.21: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level, Carnegie Classification, and Institution Type, 2017-18

Carnegie Classification and Institution Type *	Doctoral Degrees		Master's	Degrees	Certif	icates
Total	79,720	100.0%	593,428	100.0%	42,223	100.0%
Public	51,175	64.2%	353,376	59.5%	26,166	62.0%
Private, not-for-profit	25,094	31.5%	205,548	34.6%	14,219	33.7%
Private, for-profit	3,451	4.3%	34,504	5.8%	1,838	4.4%
Doctoral: Highest Research	48,864	61.3%	250,702	42.2%	14,851	35.2%
Public	36,321	74.3%	174,405	69.6%	10,073	67.8%
Private, not-for-profit	12,543	25.7%	76,297	30.4%	4,778	32.2%
Private, for-profit	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Higher Research	12,885	16.2%	93,350	15.7%	8,239	19.5%
Public	8,536	66.2%	62,673	67.1%	5,867	71.2%
Private, not-for-profit	4,349	33.8%	30,677	32.9%	2,372	28.8%
Private, for-profit	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Doctoral: Moderate Research	7,503	9.4%	68,514	11.5%	4,886	11.6%
Public	1,980	26.4%	28,449	41.5%	2,238	45.8%
Private, not-for-profit	2,789	37.2%	29,798	43.5%	1,835	37.6%
Private, for-profit	S		S		S	
Master's Colleges and Universities	6,164	7.7%	156,101	26.3%	12,062	28.6%
Public	2,576	41.8%	83,115	53.2%	7,464	61.9%
Private, not-for-profit	3,588	58.2%	59,790	38.3%	4,598	38.1%
Private, for-profit	S		S		S	
Other	4,304	5.4%	24,761	4.2%	2,185	5.2%
Public	1,762	40.9%	4,734	19.1%	524	24.0%
Private, not-for-profit	1,825	42.4%	8,986	36.3%	636	29.1%
Private, for-profit	N/A		N/A		N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Percentages for Carnegie classifications are the percent of all degrees awarded at that level by institutions with that Carnegie classification. Percentages for institution types are the percent of degrees awarded at that level by institutions with that Carnegie classification. N/A = Not applicable. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals.

Table B.22: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level and Broad Field, 2017-18

Broad Field	Doctoral Degrees Master's Degrees Cert		Master's Degrees		Certif	icates
Total	79,720	100.0%	593,428	100.0%	42,223	100.0%
Arts and Humanities	5,450	7.3%	25,586	4.8%	911	2.3%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	8,687	11.7%	19,159	3.6%	1,045	2.6%
Business	2,363	3.2%	113,003	21.3%	5,813	14.7%
Education	9,413	12.7%	100,079	18.9%	13,346	33.8%
Engineering	10,014	13.5%	48,887	9.2%	1,956	5.0%
Health Sciences	15,436	20.8%	66,526	12.5%	5,609	14.2%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	3,467	4.7%	39,301	7.4%	1,874	4.8%
Physical and Earth Sciences	5,897	7.9%	7,891	1.5%	391	1.0%
Public Administration and Services	1,303	1.8%	32,242	6.1%	963	2.4%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	9,335	12.6%	36,132	6.8%	2,862	7.3%
Other Fields	2,814	3.8%	41,483	7.8%	4,672	11.8%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known broad fields. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.23: Graduate Certificates Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2017-18

Broad Field	Total	Men		Women	
Total	42,223	14,765	35.2%	27,230	64.8%
Arts and Humanities	911	310	34.2%	597	65.8%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	1,045	419	40.2%	622	59.8%
Business	5,813	2,742	48.5%	2,912	51.5%
Education	13,346	2,926	22.0%	10,360	78.0%
Engineering	1,956	1,439	73.6%	517	26.4%
Health Sciences	5,609	1,172	21.0%	4,412	79.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	1,874	1,184	63.3%	687	36.7%
Physical and Earth Sciences	391	247	63.2%	144	36.8%
Public Administration and Services	963	259	27.3%	688	72.7%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	2,862	1,009	35.8%	1,809	64.2%
Other Fields	4,672	1,529	32.9%	3,124	67.1%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table B.24: Master's Degrees Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2017-18

Broad Field	Total	Men		Women	
Total	593,428	245,713	41.7%	343,795	58.3%
Arts and Humanities	25,586	10,720	42.1%	14,747	57.9%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	19,159	8,134	42.9%	10,824	57.1%
Business	113,003	61,858	55.2%	50,231	44.8%
Education	100,079	22,778	22.9%	76,711	77.1%
Engineering	48,887	36,176	74.0%	12,688	26.0%
Health Sciences	66,526	13,249	20.0%	53,111	80.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	39,301	25,708	65.5%	13,513	34.5%
Physical and Earth Sciences	7,891	4,604	58.5%	3,271	41.5%
Public Administration and Services	32,242	6,925	21.7%	25,050	78.3%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	36,132	13,408	37.3%	22,493	62.7%
Other Fields	41,483	17,001	41.2%	24,274	58.8%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table B.25: Doctoral Degrees Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2017-18

Broad Field	l Field Total Men		Women		
Total	79,720	37,039	47.0%	41,791	53.0%
Arts and Humanities	5,450	2,553	47.5%	2,827	52.5%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	8,687	4,014	47.5%	4,439	52.5%
Business	2,363	1,216	53.2%	1,068	46.8%
Education	9,413	2,877	31.4%	6,298	68.6%
Engineering	10,014	7,507	75.2%	2,474	24.8%
Health Sciences	15,436	4,466	29.0%	10,936	71.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	3,467	2,570	74.8%	867	25.2%
Physical and Earth Sciences	5,897	3,802	64.8%	2,062	35.2%
Public Administration and Services	1,303	303	23.6%	979	76.4%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	9,335	3,505	37.9%	5,747	62.1%
Other Fields	2,814	1,386	49.7%	1,401	50.3%

Notes: Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals. Percentages are based on total of known gender. See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

### **APPENDIX C**

### Data Tables for Trends in Graduate Applications, First-Time Enrollment, Total Enrollment, and Degrees Conferred, 2008 to 2018

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Table C.1: Applications for Admission to Graduate School by Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, and Degree Level, 2008 to 2018

Institution Type, Carnegie Classification, and Degree Level	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	2.2%	1.5%	3.9%
Institution Type			
Public	-0.7%	0.4%	3.0%
Private, not-for-profit	7.0%	3.6%	5.7%
Private, for-profit	S	N/A	N/A
Carnegie Classification *			
Doctoral: Highest Research	1.7%	1.9%	4.3%
Doctoral: Higher Research	-1.1%	-1.8%	2.0%
Doctoral: Moderate Research	1.6%	0.8%	2.3%
Master's Colleges and Universities	8.0%	3.5%	4.6%
Other	11.5%	4.8%	5.7%
Degree Level			
Doctoral	4.1%	0.6%	2.5%
Master's/Other **	1.4%	2.0%	4.8%

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: Five- and ten-year trend data are unavailable for applications by level. N/A = Not available. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Not all respondents provided applications data by level.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes applications to graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Table C.2: Applications for Admission to Graduate School by Broad Field, 2008 to 2018

Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	2.2%	1.5%	3.9%
Arts and Humanities	0.4%	-2.9%	-0.5%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.0%	0.6%	3.4%
Business	-4.0%	1.6%	2.4%
Education	1.5%	-0.4%	0.7%
Engineering	-6.9%	-1.3%	3.6%
Health Sciences	-1.0%	1.8%	9.6%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	8.3%	11.4%	16.3%
Physical and Earth Sciences	-0.2%	1.1%	2.9%
Public Administration and Services	0.3%	-0.7%	3.1%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	4.3%	-0.5%	1.6%
Other Fields	2.7%	-0.8%	1.7%

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.3: Applications for Admission to Graduate School by Broad Field and Degree Level, 2013 to 2018

	Doo	ctoral	Master's/Other*		
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	
Total	4.1%	0.6%	1.4%	2.0%	
Arts and Humanities	0.4%	-2.9%	0.4%	-2.8%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	3.8%	0.6%	-0.7%	0.7%	
Business	-1.6%	1.4%	-4.2%	1.6%	
Education	4.0%	0.0%	1.0%	-0.5%	
Engineering	-0.8%	0.5%	-10.0%	-2.2%	
Health Sciences	-6.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	18.6%	7.1%	5.4%	13.1%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.3%	2.4%	-2.6%	-3.6%	
Public Administration and Services	12.9%	0.7%	-0.4%	-0.8%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	0.9%	-1.1%	9.3%	0.5%	
Other Fields	9.0%	-2.2%	1.5%	-0.5%	

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Includes applications to graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for applications by level.

Table C.4: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type and Carnegie Classification, 2008 to 2018

Carnegie Classification and Institution Type *	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	2.1%	2.4%	2.0%
Public	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%
Private, not-for-profit	1.4%	2.1%	2.3%
Private, for-profit	S	N/A	N/A
Doctoral: Highest Research	0.6%	3.6%	3.4%
Public	0.5%	3.5%	2.8%
Private, not-for-profit	1.0%	3.9%	5.1%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Doctoral: Higher Research	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Public	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%
Private, not-for-profit	0.1%	-0.7%	0.4%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Doctoral: Moderate Research	6.2%	1.6%	-0.7%
Public	7.2%	1.2%	-0.9%
Private, not-for-profit	5.2%	2.1%	-0.6%
Private, for-profit	S	N/A	N/A
Master's Colleges and Universities	4.7%	1.6%	1.3%
Public	9.0%	2.1%	1.5%
Private, not-for-profit	-2.3%	0.8%	1.1%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	10.5%	2.5%	3.2%
Public	4.7%	7.7%	5.2%
Private, not-for-profit	15.5%	-0.6%	1.8%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: N/A = Not available. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Because not all institutions responded to all items, details may not sum to totals.

Table C.5: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 2008 to 2018

Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	2.1%	2.4%	2.0%
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	2.8%	2.7%	1.8%
American Indian/Alaska Native	8.3%	0.5%	-2.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander *	6.2%	5.9%	4.5%
Black/African American	3.5%	4.4%	3.4%
Hispanic/Latino	6.8%	9.4%	7.5%
White	1.5%	1.1%	0.6%
Temporary Residents	-1.3%	2.3%	4.9%
Other/Unknown**	5.3%	1.5%	-1.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Note: See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.6: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender, 2008 to 2018

		Men			Women			
Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018		
Total	-0.2%	1.4%	1.8%	3.7%	3.2%	2.1%		
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	4.3%	3.3%	1.8%		
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.0%	-1.4%	-3.1%	9.7%	1.6%	-2.1%		
Asian/Pacific Islander *	4.5%	5.0%	4.1%	8.1%	6.8%	4.9%		
Black/African American	2.3%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%	3.1%		
Hispanic/Latino	3.7%	8.1%	8.2%	8.5%	10.2%	7.2%		
White	-0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	3.0%	1.8%	0.7%		
Temporary Residents	-2.7%	1.6%	4.1%	0.1%	3.2%	6.1%		
Other/Unknown **	3.3%	-0.3%	-1.8%	6.0%	2.7%	-0.3%		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Note: See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents of two or more races, U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known, and individuals whose citizenship is not known.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents of two or more races, U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known, and individuals whose citizenship is not known.

Table C.7: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field, 2008 to 2018

Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	2.1%	2.4%	2.0%
Arts and Humanities	-0.3%	-2.0%	-1.3%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.8%	3.4%	3.2%
Business	1.7%	3.4%	2.7%
Education	3.2%	0.7%	-1.3%
Engineering	-4.6%	0.0%	2.4%
Health Sciences	3.3%	4.3%	6.0%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	4.3%	8.9%	11.0%
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%
Public Administration and Services	-1.6%	0.9%	2.2%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	2.7%	0.4%	0.5%
Other Fields	0.9%	2.0%	-0.3%

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.8: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Attendance Status, 2008 to 2018

		Full-Time		Part-Time			
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	
Total	1.2%	1.9%	2.9%	4.2%	3.4%	0.2%	
Arts and Humanities	-0.1%	-1.7%	-0.9%	-1.1%	-3.2%	-2.8%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	1.8%	3.4%	3.0%	8.7%	2.1%	3.6%	
Business	0.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.7%	6.4%	2.3%	
Education	2.2%	-0.4%	-0.2%	4.2%	1.8%	-2.1%	
Engineering	-6.0%	-0.1%	2.8%	2.2%	0.5%	0.6%	
Health Sciences	2.3%	4.4%	6.2%	5.5%	3.7%	5.1%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	5.9%	7.9%	11.3%	-0.5%	12.7%	10.3%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	-0.1%	1.1%	1.3%	6.2%	-0.1%	-1.8%	
Public Administration and Services	-2.0%	0.9%	3.1%	-0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	1.7%	0.3%	0.9%	6.6%	0.7%	-1.1%	
Other Fields	3.0%	1.8%	1.0%	-3.2%	2.3%	-2.5%	

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table C.9: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Citizenship, 2008 to 2018

	U.S. Citize	ns and Permanent	Residents	Temporary Residents			
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	
Total	2.8%	2.7%	1.8%	-1.3%	2.3%	4.9%	
Arts and Humanities	-0.3%	-2.3%	-1.6%	3.7%	1.4%	3.4%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.9%	3.7%	3.9%	1.4%	2.5%	1.5%	
Business	1.7%	5.2%	3.1%	0.1%	-0.8%	2.6%	
Education	3.2%	1.0%	-1.1%	1.1%	-1.1%	1.0%	
Engineering	0.1%	2.0%	2.3%	-8.3%	-1.3%	2.9%	
Health Sciences	2.8%	4.2%	6.3%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	6.0%	10.8%	8.9%	3.2%	8.2%	14.0%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	3.2%	1.5%	1.9%	-2.9%	0.6%	0.6%	
Public Administration and Services	-2.8%	0.8%	2.6%	4.7%	-1.0%	2.4%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	2.9%	0.1%	0.1%	5.0%	3.0%	4.2%	
Other Fields	0.8%	1.8%	-1.1%	0.4%	3.0%	6.3%	

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table C.10: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Race/Ethnicity, 2008 to 2018 (U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents Only)

Broad Field	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18
	America	n Indian/Alasl	ka Native	Asia	n/Pacific Islar	ider *	Blac	k/African Ame	rican
Total	8.3%	0.5%	-2.4%	6.2%	5.9%	4.5%	3.5%	4.4%	3.4%
Arts & Humanities	16.4%	-4.1%	-4.5%	2.8%	-2.1%	-0.5%	0.9%	2.0%	1.9%
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	4.8%	0.3%	-3.6%	1.4%	7.6%	7.6%	-1.0%	8.4%	7.9%
Business	45.3%	6.6%	-0.8%	4.7%	5.7%	3.3%	-0.2%	8.7%	5.7%
Education	-1.8%	-1.6%	-4.0%	6.3%	3.4%	1.9%	6.6%	2.7%	0.6%
Engineering	9.5%	1.4%	-2.9%	2.1%	3.0%	2.5%	3.0%	4.0%	2.6%
Health Sciences	-4.1%	1.7%	1.0%	3.3%	7.3%	8.7%	3.5%	5.1%	8.3%
Math & Comp. Sci.	40.0%	6.3%	-0.8%	13.2%	21.4%	19.0%	8.2%	12.3%	11.7%
Physical & Earth Sci.	-37.5%	-11.8%	-6.9%	14.6%	5.1%	3.1%	12.5%	2.4%	0.6%
Public Admin. & Svcs.	4.1%	1.6%	-1.7%	5.8%	2.8%	2.3%	-8.2%	1.2%	1.9%
Social & Behav. Sci.	10.4%	3.9%	-3.0%	8.4%	1.9%	1.3%	-2.7%	2.4%	1.2%
Other Fields	20.3%	13.1%	-2.0%	0.8%	4.2%	0.4%	6.7%	4.8%	3.2%
	I	lispanic/Latin	10		White				
Total	6.8%	9.4%	7.5%	1.5%	1.1%	0.6%			
Arts & Humanities	-1.5%	2.8%	2.8%	-0.5%	-3.3%	-2.3%			
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	10.2%	13.1%	18.6%	2.4%	1.8%	2.3%			
Business	8.2%	12.0%	8.0%	0.2%	3.7%	2.2%			
Education	8.3%	6.8%	2.0%	1.3%	-0.3%	-2.0%			
Engineering	3.9%	8.8%	10.7%	-1.3%	0.8%	1.5%			
Health Sciences	3.4%	13.2%	17.2%	2.6%	2.8%	4.9%			
Math & Comp. Sci.	14.2%	18.4%	14.3%	1.9%	7.1%	6.0%			
Physical & Earth Sci.	9.9%	14.7%	11.3%	1.1%	0.1%	1.2%			
Public Admin. & Svcs.	4.7%	6.2%	11.7%	-3.9%	-0.7%	1.3%			
Social & Behav. Sci.	5.3%	4.8%	3.1%	2.7%	-1.2%	-0.6%			
Other Fields	5.9%	12.5%	8.3%	-1.4%	-0.4%	-2.5%			

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. See page 20 for a description of each race/ethnicity category.

Table C.11: First-Time Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2008 to 2018

N/ Change				Women			
2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018		
-0.2%	1.4%	1.8%	3.7%	3.2%	2.1%		
0.2%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-0.7%	-1.7%	-1.4%		
-0.3%	1.3%	2.3%	5.3%	5.2%	4.0%		
0.1%	2.3%	1.8%	3.8%	5.1%	4.0%		
1.2%	-0.5%	-1.6%	3.9%	1.1%	-1.2%		
-5.3%	-0.5%	1.7%	-2.8%	1.6%	4.7%		
1.6%	3.3%	6.5%	3.8%	4.6%	5.9%		
2.7%	7.7%	9.7%	7.3%	11.6%	14.1%		
-0.4%	-0.4%	0.8%	1.6%	3.2%	1.2%		
-3.0%	-0.3%	1.1%	-1.2%	1.3%	2.5%		
1.9%	-0.9%	0.0%	3.2%	1.4%	0.7%		
-1.5%	0.6%	-0.6%	2.4%	3.0%	-0.1%		
	-0.2% 0.2% -0.3% 0.1% 1.2% -5.3% 1.6% 2.7% -0.4% -3.0% 1.9%	2017 to 2018  -0.2%  -0.2%  -0.3%  1.3%  0.1%  2.3%  1.2%  -0.5%  -5.3%  -0.5%  1.6%  3.3%  2.7%  7.7%  -0.4%  -0.4%  -3.0%  -0.9%	2017 to 2018         % Čhange, 2013 to 2018         % Čhange, 2008 to 2018           -0.2%         1.4%         1.8%           0.2%         -2.4%         -1.2%           -0.3%         1.3%         2.3%           0.1%         2.3%         1.8%           1.2%         -0.5%         -1.6%           -5.3%         -0.5%         1.7%           1.6%         3.3%         6.5%           2.7%         7.7%         9.7%           -0.4%         -0.4%         0.8%           -3.0%         -0.3%         1.1%           1.9%         -0.9%         0.0%	2017 to 2018         % Change, 2013 to 2018         % Change, 2008 to 2018         2017 to 2018           -0.2%         1.4%         1.8%         3.7%           -0.3%         1.3%         2.3%         5.3%           0.1%         2.3%         1.8%         3.8%           1.2%         -0.5%         -1.6%         3.9%           -5.3%         -0.5%         1.7%         -2.8%           1.6%         3.3%         6.5%         3.8%           2.7%         7.7%         9.7%         7.3%           -0.4%         -0.4%         0.8%         1.6%           -3.0%         -0.3%         1.1%         -1.2%           1.9%         -0.9%         0.0%         3.2%	2017 to 2018         % čhange, 2013 to 2018         % čhange, 2008 to 2018         2017 to 2018         % čhange, 2013 to 2018           -0.2%         1.4%         1.8%         3.7%         3.2%           0.2%         -2.4%         -1.2%         -0.7%         -1.7%           -0.3%         1.3%         2.3%         5.3%         5.2%           0.1%         2.3%         1.8%         3.8%         5.1%           1.2%         -0.5%         -1.6%         3.9%         1.1%           -5.3%         -0.5%         1.7%         -2.8%         1.6%           1.6%         3.3%         6.5%         3.8%         4.6%           2.7%         7.7%         9.7%         7.3%         11.6%           -0.4%         -0.4%         0.8%         1.6%         3.2%           -3.0%         -0.3%         1.1%         -1.2%         1.3%           1.9%         -0.9%         0.0%         3.2%         1.4%		

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.12: Doctorate-Level First-Time Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2013 to 2018

	% C	% Change, 2017 to 2018			nual % Change, 2	al % Change, 2013 to 2018	
Broad Field	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	2.9%	-0.2%	5.5%	2.3%	0.8%	3.9%	
Arts and Humanities	0.0%	-1.0%	0.6%	-1.2%	-2.0%	-0.4%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	3.4%	-1.4%	7.6%	3.1%	1.0%	5.0%	
Business	-2.1%	-1.5%	-2.8%	2.8%	0.9%	6.0%	
Education	4.8%	3.1%	5.6%	3.8%	2.0%	4.8%	
Engineering	-1.2%	-2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.5%	4.8%	
Health Sciences	2.2%	-4.8%	4.7%	6.4%	4.0%	7.1%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	7.4%	5.2%	11.2%	3.6%	2.6%	6.5%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	-1.9%	-3.6%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	4.5%	
Public Administration and Services	9.7%	-2.2%	16.3%	1.9%	-0.5%	3.2%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	-4.9%	-7.4%	-3.2%	-0.7%	-2.0%	0.4%	
Other Fields	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	0.1%	-1.1%	1.1%	

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for first-time graduate enrollment by level.

Table C.13: Master's-Level First-Time Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2013 to 2018  $^{st}$ 

	% C	% Change, 2017 to 2018			Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2		
Broad Field	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	2.0%	-0.2%	3.4%	2.5%	1.7%	3.1%	
Arts and Humanities	-0.4%	0.6%	-1.0%	-2.3%	-2.6%	-2.0%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.4%	0.4%	4.1%	3.6%	1.4%	5.3%	
Business	1.8%	0.2%	4.0%	3.5%	2.3%	5.0%	
Education	3.0%	0.7%	3.6%	0.3%	-0.9%	0.7%	
Engineering	-5.7%	-6.2%	-4.3%	-0.6%	-1.1%	0.7%	
Health Sciences	3.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.7%	3.0%	3.9%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	3.8%	2.3%	6.8%	10.1%	9.0%	12.6%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	4.7%	5.8%	3.4%	0.0%	-1.1%	1.5%	
Public Administration and Services	-2.2%	-3.8%	-1.8%	0.8%	-0.6%	1.1%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	5.2%	5.4%	5.0%	0.8%	-0.5%	1.7%	
Other Fields	0.9%	-1.8%	2.5%	2.2%	0.7%	3.1%	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes first-time enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for first-time graduate enrollment by level.

Table C.14: Total Graduate Enrollment by Institution Type and Carnegie Classification, 2008 to 2018

Carnegie Classification and Institution Type *	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Public	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%
Private, not-for-profit	2.4%	1.0%	1.4%
Private, for-profit	-8.5%	S	S
Doctoral: Highest Research	1.9%	2.4%	2.2%
Public	1.3%	2.2%	1.8%
Private, not-for-profit	3.4%	3.1%	3.6%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Doctoral: Higher Research	-0.9%	-0.5%	0.1%
Public	-0.7%	0.1%	0.4%
Private, not-for-profit	-1.3%	-1.9%	-0.7%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Doctoral: Moderate Research	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Public	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
Private, not-for-profit	1.9%	0.5%	-0.2%
Private, for-profit	S	S	S
Master's Colleges and Universities	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Public	3.7%	0.8%	-0.1%
Private, not-for-profit	-1.9%	0.4%	0.2%
Private, for-profit	S	S	S
Other	7.9%	-7.2%	-4.2%
Public	4.5%	3.6%	3.6%
Private, not-for-profit	28.5%	-3.8%	2.9%
Private, for-profit	N/A	N/A	N/A

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: N/A = Not available. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Not all respondents provided applications data by level.

Table C.15: Total Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 2008 to 2018

Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	2.3%	0.6%	0.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.2%	-2.2%	-3.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander *	6.1%	3.8%	3.0%
Black/African American	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%
Hispanic/Latino	7.3%	6.1%	6.6%
White	1.2%	-0.4%	-0.3%
Temporary Residents	-1.7%	2.8%	3.6%
Other/Unknown **	2.7%	-1.8%	-2.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Note: See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.16: Total Graduate Enrollment by Citizenship, Race/Ethnicity, and and Gender, 2008 to 2018

		Men			Women			
Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018		
Total	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	2.6%	1.1%	0.7%		
U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents	1.3%	0.1%	0.6%	3.0%	1.0%	0.4%		
American Indian/Alaska Native	-3.0%	-3.4%	-3.4%	3.5%	-1.5%	-2.7%		
Asian/Pacific Islander *	5.7%	3.3%	2.8%	6.6%	4.2%	3.1%		
Black/African American	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.1%	0.2%	-0.1%		
Hispanic/Latino	6.0%	5.4%	6.7%	7.9%	6.6%	6.4%		
White	0.0%	-1.0%	-0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	-0.3%		
Temporary Residents	-2.7%	2.8%	3.3%	-0.6%	2.9%	4.1%		
Other/Unknown **	-0.5%	-3.0%	-2.6%	4.3%	-1.0%	-1.6%		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Note: See page 20 for a description of each citizenship and race/ethnicity category.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents of two or more races, U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known, and individuals whose citizenship is not known.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes U.S. citizens and permanent residents of two or more races, U.S. citizens and permanent residents whose race/ethnicity is not known, and individuals whose citizenship is not known.

Table C.17: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field, 2008 to 2018

Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018
Total	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Arts and Humanities	-2.4%	-2.7%	-1.7%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.6%	1.5%	1.9%
Business	2.9%	2.1%	1.6%
Education	0.6%	-0.4%	-1.6%
Engineering	-2.3%	1.1%	2.5%
Health Sciences	2.9%	3.7%	6.4%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	4.4%	9.1%	8.1%
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%
Public Administration and Services	1.8%	1.3%	1.9%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	0.8%	-1.0%	-0.2%
Other Fields	1.0%	1.0%	-0.8%

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.18: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Attendance Status, 2008 to 2018

		Full-Time			Part-Time			
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018		
Total	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	2.8%	1.2%	0.0%		
Arts and Humanities	-2.2%	-2.0%	-1.2%	-2.9%	-4.4%	-3.0%		
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	3.3%	1.2%	2.1%		
Business	1.2%	2.1%	1.8%	4.8%	2.8%	1.5%		
Education	-0.8%	-1.1%	-0.8%	1.5%	0.1%	-2.0%		
Engineering	-3.2%	1.0%	2.9%	0.2%	1.1%	1.4%		
Health Sciences	2.3%	4.5%	6.7%	3.8%	2.5%	5.8%		
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	1.6%	7.0%	7.8%	9.8%	13.6%	8.7%		
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%	-1.6%	-1.6%		
Public Administration and Services	1.2%	1.1%	3.1%	2.8%	1.8%	0.1%		
Social and Behavioral Sciences	0.8%	-0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	-1.9%	-1.5%		
Other Fields	2.7%	0.8%	0.5%	-1.1%	1.0%	-2.1%		

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table C.19: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Citizenship, 2008 to 2018

	U.S. Citize	U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents			Temporary Residents		
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	
Total	2.3%	0.6%	0.5%	-1.7%	2.8%	3.6%	
Arts and Humanities	-2.8%	-3.3%	-2.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.9%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	3.0%	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	0.3%	0.9%	
Business	4.2%	3.3%	2.0%	-1.3%	-0.9%	1.9%	
Education	0.8%	-0.2%	-1.5%	-3.1%	-1.6%	0.0%	
Engineering	1.6%	0.5%	1.8%	-5.3%	1.9%	3.8%	
Health Sciences	2.7%	3.6%	6.7%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.6%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	10.2%	7.9%	6.2%	0.4%	10.7%	11.4%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	
Public Administration and Services	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%	4.1%	-1.7%	1.0%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	0.4%	-1.4%	-0.4%	3.4%	1.8%	2.3%	
Other Fields	1.6%	0.5%	-1.3%	-0.3%	3.9%	5.2%	

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table C.20: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Race/Ethnicity, 2008 to 2018 (U.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents Only)

Broad Field	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18	% Change, '17 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '13 — '18	Avg. Annual % Change, '08 — '18
	America	ın Indian/Alasl	ka Native	Asia	n/Pacific Islar	nder *	Blac	k/African Ame	erican
Total	1.2%	-2.2%	-3.0%	6.1%	3.8%	3.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%
Arts & Humanities	-8.4%	-5.3%	-4.9%	-0.3%	-3.0%	-1.0%	-2.5%	0.2%	-0.3%
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	-1.1%	-0.6%	-2.7%	4.9%	5.0%	3.8%	3.0%	4.4%	3.6%
Business	15.0%	-0.4%	-2.2%	5.1%	3.8%	1.7%	0.8%	5.3%	4.1%
Education	1.8%	-2.7%	-4.2%	3.8%	1.8%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1%	-1.0%
Engineering	1.7%	-0.3%	-3.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.5%	-0.4%	0.5%	1.2%
Health Sciences	-0.9%	-0.2%	1.2%	3.0%	6.2%	9.7%	4.5%	4.8%	8.7%
Math & Comp. Sci.	6.1%	-0.2%	-2.5%	17.6%	19.0%	12.5%	8.7%	8.8%	8.3%
Physical & Earth Sci.	-12.1%	-4.1%	-4.0%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.7%	0.1%
Public Admin. & Svcs.	-1.7%	-0.5%	-0.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%
Social & Behav. Sci.	-4.1%	-5.0%	-3.9%	5.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Other Fields	9.6%	9.0%	-2.8%	5.9%	2.8%	0.6%	-0.5%	2.3%	1.6%
	ı	lispanic/Latin	10		White				
Total	7.3%	6.1%	6.6%	1.2%	-0.4%	-0.3%			
Arts & Humanities	0.2%	1.3%	2.7%	-3.5%	-4.1%	-2.7%			
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	10.6%	10.5%	13.0%	1.7%	0.6%	1.4%			
Business	10.4%	8.6%	8.9%	3.5%	2.2%	1.0%			
Education	3.9%	4.6%	3.4%	0.0%	-1.1%	-2.2%			
Engineering	6.7%	5.3%	9.4%	0.7%	-0.2%	1.2%			
Health Sciences	6.9%	12.8%	20.2%	1.9%	2.3%	5.3%			
Math & Comp. Sci.	15.9%	13.0%	14.7%	7.5%	5.0%	4.0%			
Physical & Earth Sci.	7.5%	9.9%	10.1%	-0.3%	-0.4%	0.6%			
Public Admin. & Svcs.	6.4%	7.6%	11.5%	-0.1%	-0.2%	1.1%			
Social & Behav. Sci.	5.5%	2.7%	4.1%	-1.1%	-2.5%	-1.2%			
Other Fields	7.4%	9.4%	7.9%	0.6%	-1.1%	-2.5%			

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Includes Asians and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. See page 20 for a description of each race/ethnicity category.

Table C.21: Total Graduate Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2008 to 2018

		Men			Women			
Broad Field	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018	% Change, 2017 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018	Average Annual % Change, 2008 to 2018		
Total	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	2.6%	1.1%	0.7%		
Arts and Humanities	-2.8%	-3.0%	-1.7%	-2.1%	-2.5%	-1.8%		
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%	4.5%	2.4%	2.3%		
Business	2.1%	1.3%	0.9%	4.0%	3.3%	2.6%		
Education	-0.8%	-1.4%	-1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	-1.5%		
Engineering	-3.1%	0.6%	2.0%	0.1%	2.7%	4.3%		
Health Sciences	1.0%	3.5%	7.3%	3.4%	3.8%	6.2%		
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	4.2%	8.2%	7.4%	4.8%	11.1%	9.8%		
Physical and Earth Sciences	-0.6%	-0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%		
Public Administration and Services	-1.1%	-0.2%	0.3%	2.6%	1.8%	2.4%		
Social and Behavioral Sciences	-1.2%	-2.1%	-0.5%	2.0%	-0.2%	0.0%		
Other Fields	-1.0%	0.1%	-0.7%	2.3%	1.6%	-0.8%		

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.22: Doctorate-Level Total Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2013 to 2018

	%0	% Change, 2017 to 2018			Average Annual % Change, 2013 to 2018		
Broad Field	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	2.3%	1.0%	3.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	
Arts and Humanities	-2.4%	-3.3%	-1.6%	-2.2%	-2.2%	-2.1%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.5%	0.0%	4.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	
Business	2.0%	1.1%	3.1%	1.8%	1.1%	2.7%	
Education	1.7%	0.4%	2.4%	0.3%	-0.3%	0.6%	
Engineering	2.2%	1.2%	5.1%	2.1%	1.5%	4.1%	
Health Sciences	2.2%	-2.5%	4.1%	5.4%	4.5%	5.7%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	4.0%	3.1%	6.5%	2.3%	1.8%	3.8%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.2%	-0.9%	2.2%	1.2%	0.6%	2.4%	
Public Administration and Services	6.5%	1.5%	9.0%	0.8%	-2.2%	2.4%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	-1.2%	-3.0%	0.1%	-1.0%	-1.8%	-0.4%	
Other Fields	2.4%	1.4%	3.4%	-0.7%	-1.3%	-0.3%	

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for total graduate enrollment by level.

Table C.23: Master's-Level Total Enrollment by Broad Field and Gender, 2013 to 2018  $^{st}$ 

	% Change, 2017 to 2018			Average Ani	013 to 2018	
Broad Field	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	1.3%	-0.3%	2.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%
Arts and Humanities	-0.9%	-1.2%	-0.6%	-3.1%	-3.5%	-2.8%
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	2.7%	0.9%	4.1%	2.0%	0.5%	3.2%
Business	3.0%	2.3%	4.0%	2.2%	1.3%	3.3%
Education	0.3%	-1.3%	0.7%	-0.6%	-1.7%	-0.2%
Engineering	-5.4%	-6.1%	-3.4%	0.3%	-0.1%	1.6%
Health Sciences	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	3.2%
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	4.5%	4.6%	4.3%	12.3%	11.5%	13.9%
Physical and Earth Sciences	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	-2.0%	-2.6%	-1.3%
Public Administration and Services	1.6%	-1.2%	2.4%	1.4%	-0.1%	1.7%
Social and Behavioral Sciences	2.1%	0.2%	3.3%	-0.9%	-2.3%	-0.1%
Other Fields	0.7%	-1.6%	2.1%	1.3%	0.4%	1.9%

<sup>\*</sup> Includes first-time enrollment in graduate-level certificate and education specialist programs.

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for total graduate enrollment by level.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.24: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level and Institution Type, 2007-08 to 2017-18

Degree Level and Institution Type	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18
Doctoral Degrees	-0.6%	1.9%	3.6%
Public	-1.5%	2.2%	3.4%
Private, not-for-profit	1.5%	1.6%	4.0%
Private, for-profit	S	S	S
Master's Degrees	-1.4%	1.2%	2.0%
Public	-2.2%	2.1%	2.7%
Private, not-for-profit	1.6%	1.4%	2.6%
Private, for-profit	S	S	S
Graduate-Level Certificates	8.9%	2.7%	N/A
Public	12.6%	7.9%	N/A
Private, not-for-profit	2.7%	-2.7%	N/A
Private, for-profit	S	S	N/A

Notes: N/A = Not available. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for graduate-level certificates.

Table C.25: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level and Carnegie Classification, 2007-08 to 2017-18

Degree Level and Carnegie Classification *	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18
Doctoral Degrees	-0.6%	1.9%	3.6%
Doctoral: Highest Research	-0.4%	1.5%	2.3%
Doctoral: Higher Research	-5.8%	2.4%	3.8%
Doctoral: Moderate Research	-0.1%	2.5%	9.6%
Master's Colleges and Universities	9.5%	8.8%	29.2%
Other	1.8%	-0.4%	8.6%
Master's Degrees	-1.4%	1.2%	2.0%
Doctoral: Highest Research	-0.3%	3.7%	4.3%
Doctoral: Higher Research	-1.3%	-0.3%	1.6%
Doctoral: Moderate Research	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%
Master's Colleges and Universities	-3.0%	1.2%	0.9%
Other	-12.3%	-9.9%	-5.0%
Graduate-Level Certificates	8.9%	2.7%	N/A
Doctoral: Highest Research	6.2%	5.4%	N/A
Doctoral: Higher Research	9.0%	1.1%	N/A
Doctoral: Moderate Research	18.6%	7.0%	N/A
Master's Colleges and Universities	12.5%	1.3%	N/A
Other	-0.1%	-6.1%	N/A

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: N/A = Not available. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for graduate-level certificates.

Table C.26: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level, Institution Type, and Gender, 2007-08 to 2017-18

		Men		Women					
Degree Level and Institution Type	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18			
Doctoral Degrees	-0.6%	1.9%	2.7%	-0.7%	2.5%	4.5%			
Public	-1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	-1.4%	3.0%	4.2%			
Private, not-for-profit	1.9%	1.8%	3.1%	0.9%	1.8%	5.0%			
Private, for-profit	S	S	S	S	S	S			
Master's Degrees	-4.3%	1.5%	2.4%	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%			
Public	-5.7%	2.6%	3.4%	0.4%	2.0%	2.4%			
Private, not-for-profit	-0.3%	1.0%	2.5%	2.7%	1.7%	2.6%			
Private, for-profit	S	S	S	S	S	S			
Graduate-Level Certificates	5.2%	4.8%	N/A	11.1%	2.9%	N/A			
Public	10.4%	11.0%	N/A	14.0%	6.2%	N/A			
Private, not-for-profit	-3.0%	-1.8%	N/A	6.3%	-0.8%	N/A			
Private, for-profit	\$	S	N/A	S	S	N/A			

Notes: N/A = Not available. S = Suppressed due to small number of institutional respondents in this category. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for graduate-level certificates.

Table C.27: Graduate Degrees and Certificates Awarded by Degree Level, Carnegie Classification, and Gender, 2007-08 to 2017-18

		Men		Women				
Degree Level and Carnegie Classification *	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18	% Change, '16-17 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '12-13 to '17-18	Average Annual % Change, '07-08 to '17-18		
Doctoral Degrees	-0.6%	1.9%	2.7%	-0.7%	2.5%	4.5%		
Doctoral: Highest Research	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	-1.0%	1.9%	2.7%		
Doctoral: Higher Research	-5.4%	2.2%	2.7%	-6.8%	3.2%	4.9%		
Doctoral: Moderate Research	-6.8%	2.3%	7.5%	3.8%	2.6%	10.5%		
Master's Colleges and Universities	9.0%	10.1%	29.6%	9.8%	11.3%	28.6%		
Other	3.5%	1.3%	6.9%	0.7%	-1.4%	9.9%		
Master's Degrees	-4.3%	1.5%	2.4%	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%		
Doctoral: Highest Research	-2.7%	3.6%	4.3%	2.0%	4.2%	4.4%		
Doctoral: Higher Research	-4.8%	-0.3%	1.8%	0.6%	-0.3%	1.3%		
Doctoral: Moderate Research	-4.9%	0.3%	2.0%	3.0%	0.8%	1.2%		
Master's Colleges and Universities	-7.1%	1.3%	1.2%	-1.0%	1.0%	0.8%		
Other	-12.7%	-9.3%	-5.3%	-12.1%	-10.2%	-5.1%		
Graduate-Level Certificates	5.2%	4.8%	N/A	11.1%	2.9%	N/A		
Doctoral: Highest Research	5.3%	8.0%	N/A	6.7%	3.7%	N/A		
Doctoral: Higher Research	8.2%	9.5%	N/A	10.0%	0.1%	N/A		
Doctoral: Moderate Research	-0.8%	9.7%	N/A	28.4%	6.1%	N/A		
Master's Colleges and Universities	4.6%	2.1%	N/A	16.4%	4.6%	N/A		
Other	4.6%	-9.2%	N/A	-2.6%	-3.2%	N/A		

<sup>\*</sup> See page 20-21 for information about the Carnegie Classification system.

Notes: N/A = Not available. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for graduate-level certificates.

Table C.28: Graduate-Level Certificates Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2012-13 to 2017-18

	To	tal	М	en	Women		
Broad Field	% Change, 2016-17 to 2017-18	% Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18	% Change, 2016-17 to 2017-18	% Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18	% Change, 2016-17 to 2017-18	% Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18	
Total	8.9%	2.7%	5.2%	4.8%	11.1%	2.9%	
Arts and Humanities	-6.9%	-6.1%	-18.2%	-7.2%	-0.6%	-5.2%	
Biological and Agricultural Sciences	14.8%	3.5%	12.8%	1.1%	18.0%	5.3%	
Business	15.1%	9.4%	10.3%	12.2%	20.7%	13.4%	
Education	13.9%	9.8%	17.0%	8.5%	15.3%	10.1%	
Engineering	40.9%	2.2%	38.9%	0.0%	46.3%	8.5%	
Health Sciences	5.0%	7.3%	1.7%	3.9%	5.8%	8.1%	
Mathematics and Computer Sciences	-5.3%	19.4%	-5.3%	20.3%	-3.2%	17.8%	
Physical and Earth Sciences	-22.7%	1.4%	-22.9%	1.8%	-22.5%	1.0%	
Public Administration and Services	-10.2%	0.4%	-12.7%	2.9%	-7.5%	-1.1%	
Social and Behavioral Sciences	5.6%	8.9%	1.5%	5.2%	8.3%	11.0%	
Other Fields	21.5%	6.8%	7.3%	3.2%	31.6%	9.0%	

Notes: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy. Ten-year trend data are unavailable for graduate-level certificates.

Source: CGS/GRE Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

Table C.29: Master's Degrees Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2007-08 to 2017-18

		Total			Men			Women	
Broad Field	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18
Total	-1.4%	1.2%	2.0%	-4.3%	1.5%	2.4%	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%
Arts & Humanities	0.1%	-2.9%	-0.8%	-3.5%	-3.2%	-0.8%	2.4%	-2.4%	-0.8%
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	2.4%	2.7%	5.1%	-0.8%	1.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.0%	5.4%
Business	4.4%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	0.7%	1.9%	7.3%	3.3%	3.8%
Education	-0.5%	-1.6%	-1.6%	-1.9%	-2.1%	-1.9%	0.0%	-1.4%	-1.4%
Engineering	-4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	-5.5%	4.2%	5.1%	-2.1%	6.3%	6.5%
Health Sciences	3.0%	4.9%	7.8%	3.5%	5.2%	8.0%	3.0%	4.9%	7.7%
Math & Comp. Sci.	-5.3%	15.7%	11.2%	-7.5%	13.6%	10.3%	-1.1%	21.2%	13.5%
Physical & Earth Sci.	-2.4%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	-4.5%	0.7%	0.9%
Public Admin. & Svcs.	1.1%	1.4%	2.7%	0.0%	0.7%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	3.0%
Social & Behav. Sci.	-0.3%	-0.7%	0.9%	-0.3%	-1.5%	0.9%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.9%
Other Fields	2.3%	1.3%	2.1%	0.7%	1.1%	1.9%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

Table C.30: Doctoral Degrees Awarded by Broad Field and Gender, 2007-08 to 2017-18

		Total			Men			Women	
Broad Field	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18	% Change, '16/17 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '12/13 — '17/18	Avg. Annual % Change, '07/08 — '17/18
Total	-0.6%	1.9%	3.6%	-0.6%	1.9%	2.7%	-0.7%	2.5%	4.5%
Arts & Humanities	-1.7%	-1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	-1.4%	1.3%	-3.2%	-1.2%	0.8%
Bio. & Agric. Sci.	0.6%	0.4%	2.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	-0.1%	0.9%	2.8%
Business	2.1%	-3.0%	1.8%	8.5%	-2.0%	1.5%	-6.5%	-4.6%	2.0%
Education	-2.6%	0.6%	1.4%	-2.1%	0.4%	0.9%	-2.8%	1.2%	1.8%
Engineering	4.0%	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.4%	11.5%	4.5%	4.7%
Health Sciences	0.0%	9.1%	16.3%	-4.7%	10.4%	15.2%	2.0%	9.0%	16.6%
Math & Comp. Sci.	4.3%	0.1%	2.3%	4.1%	0.5%	2.3%	5.0%	-0.1%	2.2%
Physical & Earth Sci.	0.5%	2.1%	2.2%	-1.3%	2.2%	1.6%	4.0%	2.3%	3.7%
Public Admin. & Svcs.	0.7%	-1.2%	0.4%	-3.6%	-2.6%	-1.8%	1.4%	0.7%	1.8%
Social & Behav. Sci.	-1.9%	0.3%	1.4%	-4.9%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.7%
Other Fields	7.2%	1.4%	2.1%	15.4%	1.0%	0.2%	1.4%	2.5%	4.6%

Note: See Appendix D for the survey taxonomy.

### APPENDIX D

### Taxonomy of Fields of Study

#### **ARTS AND HUMANITIES**

Arts – History, Theory, and Criticism, Art History, Criticism, and Conservation Ethnomusicology

Music History, Literature, and Theory Musicology Theatre Literature, History and Citicism

Arts – History, Theory, and Criticism, Other

### Arts – Performance and Studio

Arts, Entertainment, and Media
Management
Crafts/Craft Design
Dance
Design and Applied Arts
Drama/Theatre Arts
Film/Video and
Photographic Arts
Fine and Studio Arts
Music
Arts – Performance and Studio,
Other

### English Language and Literature

American Literature
English Language and Literature
English Literature
Rhetoric and Composition/
Writing Studies
English Language and
Literatures, Other

#### Foreign Languages and Literatures

African Languages
and Literatures
American Sign Language
Asiatic Languages and
Literatures
Celtic Languages and
Literatures
Classics and Classical Languages
and Literatures
Germanic Languages and
Literatures

Iranian/Persian Languages and Literatures

Modern Greek Language and Literature

Romance Languages and Literatures Slavic, Baltic, and Albanian Languages and Literatures Foreign Languages and

Literatures, Other

History

American History
European History
History and Philosophy of
Science
and Technology
History, General
History, Other

#### **Philosophy**

Ethics Logic Philosophy Philosophy, Other

#### Arts and Humanities, Other

Linguistic, Comparative, and Related Language Studies and Services Humanities/Humanistic Studies Liberal Arts and Sciences/ Liberal Arts Arts and Humanities, Other

# BIOLOGICAL AND AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

#### Agriculture, Natural Resources, and Conservation

Agricultural and Domestic **Animal Services** Agricultural and Food Products **Processing** Agricultural Business and Management **Agricultural Economics** Agricultural Mechanization Agricultural Production Agricultural Public Services Agriculture, General Agronomy **Animal Sciences** Applied Horticulture Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management Food Science and Technology Forestry Horticultural Business Services International Agriculture Natural Resources and Conservation Natural Resources Management and Policy Parks, Recreation, and Leisure Facilities Management

Studies
Plant Sciences

Parks, Recreation, and Leisure

Soil Sciences Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management Agriculture, Natural Resources, and Conservation, Other

#### **Biological** and **Biomedical Sciences**

**Anatomical Sciences** 

Animal Biology

Bacteriology

**Biochemistry** 

**Bioinformatics** 

Biology, General

Biomathematics

**Biometry** 

Biophysics

Biotechnology

Botany/Plant Biology

Cell/Cellular Biology

Computational Biology

**Developmental Biology** 

Ecology

Entomology

**Epidemiology** 

**Evolution** 

Genetics

**Immunology** 

Microbiological Sciences

Molecular Biology

Molecular Medicine

Neurosciences

Parasitology

Pathology

Pharmacology

Physiology

Population Biology

**Systematics** 

Toxicology

Zoology

Biological and Biomedical

Sciences, Other

#### BUSINESS

#### Accounting

Accounting

Auditing

**Taxation** 

#### **Banking and Finance**

Banking and Financial Support Services

Credit Management Financial Planning and Services

International Finance

Investments and Securities

**Public Finance** 

#### **Business Administration** and Management

**Business Administration** 

and Management

**Business Operations** 

Business/Commerce, General

**Construction Management** 

E-Commerce

Entrepreneurship

Hospitality Administration/

Management

**Human Resources Development** 

Human Resources Management

Labor and Industrial Relations

Logistics and Supply Chain

Management

Operations Management

Organizational Leadership

Organizational Management

Project Management

**Small Business Operations** 

Sport and Fitness

Administration/Management

Telecommunications

Management

**Business Administration and** Management, Other

#### Business, Other

**Business Statistics** 

Business/Corporate

Communications

Business/Managerial Economics

Insurance

**International Business** 

**Management Information** 

**Systems** 

Management Science

Marketing

Marketing Management

Merchandising

Real Estate

Sales

Business Fields, Other

#### **FDUCATION**

#### **Education Administration**

**Educational Administration Educational Leadership** 

**Educational Supervision** 

#### **Curriculum and Instruction**

Curriculum and Instruction

#### **Early Childhood Education**

Early Childhood Education

and Teaching

Kindergarten/Preschool **Education and Teaching** 

#### **Elementary Education**

**Elementary Education** and Teaching

Elementary-Level Teaching **Fields** 

#### Educational Assessment.

Evaluation, and Research

Educational Assessment,

Testing, and Measurement

Educational Evaluation and

Research

**Educational Psychology** 

Educational Statistics and

Research Methods

Learning Sciences

School Psychology

#### **Higher Education**

**Higher Education** 

**Higher Education** 

Administration

#### **Secondary Education**

Secondary Education

and Teaching Secondary-Level Teaching Fields

#### **Special Education**

Education/Teaching of Students w/ Specific Disabilities
Education/Teaching of Students w/ Specific Learning Disabilities
Education/Teaching of the Gifted and Talented
Special Education and Teaching Other Special Education Fields

### Student Counseling and Personnel Services

College Student Counseling and
Personnel Services
Counselor Education
School Counseling and
Guidance Services
Student Counseling and
Personnel Services, Other

#### **Education**, Other

Adult and Continuing Education Bilingual, Multilingual, and Multicultural Education Education, General Educational/Instructional Media Design Health and Physical Education International and Comparative Education Junior High/Middle School Education and Teaching **Outdoor Education** Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language Other Education Fields

#### **ENGINEERING**

#### **Chemical Engineering**

Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering Chemical Engineering

#### **Civil Engineering**

Architectural Engineering Civil Engineering Construction Engineering
Environmental/Environmental
Health Engineering
Geotechnical and
Geoenvironmental Engineering
Structural Engineering
Surveying Engineering
Transportation and Highway
Engineering
Water Resources Engineering

### Computer, Electrical, and Electronics Engineering

Computer Engineering
Computer Hardware
Engineering
Computer Software Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Electronics Engineering
Laser and Optical Engineering
Telecommunications
Engineering

#### **Industrial Engineering**

Industrial Engineering Manufacturing Engineering Operations Research

#### **Materials Engineering**

Ceramic Sciences and
Engineering
Materials Engineering
Materials Science
Metallurgical Engineering
Polymer/Plastics Engineering

#### **Mechanical Engineering**

Engineering Mechanics Mechanical Engineering

#### Engineering, Other

Aeronautical Engineering
Aerospace Engineering
Agricultural Engineering
Biochemical Engineering
Biomedical/Medical Engineering
Electromechanical Engineering
Engineering Chemistry
Engineering Physics
Engineering Science

Forest Engineering
Geological/Geophysical
Engineering
Mining and Mineral Engineering
Naval Architecture and Marine
Engineering
Nuclear Engineering
Ocean Engineering
Paper Science and Engineering
Petroleum Engineering
Systems Engineering
Textile Sciences and Engineering
Engineering, Other

#### **HEALTH AND MEDICAL SCIENCES**

Allied Health Alternative and Complementary Medicine Audiology Bioethics/Medical Ethics Chiropractic (excluding D.C. and D.C.M.) Clinical/Medical Laboratory Science/Research Communication Disorders Sciences and Services Dentistry and Oral Sciences (excluding D.D.S. and D.M.D.) Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services **Environmental Health Exercise Science** Health and Medical Administrative Services **Health Sciences** Health/Medical Preparatory **Programs** Kinesiology **Medical Sciences** (excluding M.D.) Mental and Social Health Services Nursing **Nutrition Sciences** Occupational Therapy Optometry (excluding O.D.) Osteopathic Medicine (excluding D.O.) Pharmaceutical Sciences

(excluding Pharm.D.)

Physical Therapy
Physician Assistant
Podiatry (excluding D.P.M., D.P. and Pod.D.)
Public Health
Rehabilitation and Therapy
Speech-Language Pathology
Veterinary Biomedical and
Clinical Science
Veterinary Medicine (excluding D.V.M.)
Health and Medical Sciences,
Other

# MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCES

#### **Mathematical Sciences**

Actuarial Science
Applied Mathematics
Mathematics
Probability
Statistics
Mathematical Sciences, Other

### Computer and Information Sciences

Computer and Information Sciences, General **Computer Programming** Computer Science Computer Software and Media **Applications** Computer Systems Analysis Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications Computer/Information **Technology Administration** and Management **Data Processing** Information Sciences/Studies Microcomputer Applications Computer and Information Sciences, Other

#### PHYSICAL AND EARTH SCIENCES

#### Chemistry

Analytical Chemistry
Chemical Plastics
Chemistry, General
Environmental Chemistry
Forensic Chemistry
Inorganic Chemistry
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical
Chemistry
Organic Chemistry
Physical Chemistry
Polymer Chemistry
Theoretical Chemistry
Chemistry, Other

### Earth, Atmospheric, and Marine Sciences

Aquatic Biology/Limnology Atmospheric Sciences Biological Oceanography **Earth Sciences** Geochemistry Geological Sciences Geophysics and Seismology Geosciences Hydrology Marine Biology **Marine Sciences** Meteorology Oceanography Paleontology Earth, Atmospheric, and Marine Sciences, Other

#### **Physics and Astronomy**

Acoustics
Astronomy
Astrophysics
Atomic/Molecular Physics
Condensed Matter and
Materials Physics
Elementary Particle Physics
Nuclear Physics
Optics/Optical Sciences
Physics
Planetary Astronomy and
Science
Plasma and High-Temperature

**Physics** 

Solid State Physics Theoretical and Mathematical Physics Physics and Astronomy, Other

#### Natural Sciences, Other

Natural Sciences, General Physical Sciences, General Science Technologies Natural Sciences, Other

# PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND SERVICES

#### **Public Administration**

Community Organization and Advocacy Public Administration

#### Social Work

Social Work Youth Services/Administration Social Work, Other

# SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

### Anthropology and Archaeology

Anthropology Archaeology

#### **Economics**

Applied Economics
Economics
Economics
International Economics

#### **Political Science**

International Relations Political Science and Government Public Policy Analysis

#### **Psychology**

Applied Psychology Clinical Psychology Cognitive Psychology Community Psychology Comparative Psychology Counseling Psychology Developmental and Child Psychology Experimental Psychology Forensic Psychology Industrial and Organizational Psychology Personality Psychology Physiological Psychology **Psycholinguistics** Psychology, General **Psychometrics** Psychopharmacology Quantitative Psychology Research and Experimental Psychology Social Psychology Psychology, Other

#### **Sociology**

Demography Rural Sociology Sociology

#### Social Sciences, Other

Adult Development and Aging Area, Ethnic, Cultural, Gender, and Group Studies Criminal Justice/Criminology Geography and Cartography Gerontology Social Sciences, General Urban Studies/Affairs Social Sciences, Other

#### OTHER FIELDS

### Architecture and Environmental Design

Architectural History
and Criticism
Architectural Sciences
and Technology
Architecture
City/Urban, Community and
Regional Planning
Environmental Design
Interior Architecture
Landscape Architecture
Real Estate Development
Architecture and Environmental
Design, Other

### Communications and Journalism

Advertising
Communication and
Media Studies
Communications Technologies
Journalism
Mass Communication
Public Relations
Publishing
Radio, Television, and Digital
Communication
Speech Communication
Communications and
Journalism, Other

### Family and Consumer Sciences

Apparel and Textiles
Family and Consumer
Economics
Family and Consumer Sciences
Family Studies
Foods, Nutrition, and
Wellness Studies
Housing and Human
Environments
Human Development
Human Sciences
Work and Family Studies
Family and Consumer
Sciences, Other

#### **Library and Archival Sciences**

Archives/Archival
Administration
Library and Information Science
Library and Archival Sciences,
Other

#### **Religion and Theology**

Philosophy and Religious Studies, General Religion/Religious Studies Theology and Religious Vocations (excluding M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., and Ordination Religion and Theology, Other

#### Other Fields

Fire Protection
Homeland Security
Interdisciplinary Studies
Legal Research and Professional
Studies (excluding L.L.B.
and J.D.)
Military Technologies
Multidisciplinary Studies
Other Fields Not Previously
Classified

### **APPENDIX E**

# List of Institutions Participating in the Fall 2018 Survey

Abilene Christian University

Adelphi University

Air Force Institute of Technology

Alabama State University

Alcorn State University

Alfred University

American University

Anderson University

Andrews University

Angelo State University

Appalachian State University

Aquinas College

Arizona State University

Arkansas Tech University

**Auburn University** 

Auburn University at Montgomery

**Aurora University** 

Austin Peay State University

Azusa Pacific University

**Baker University** 

**Ball State University** 

Barry University

Texas A&M University College of Dentistry

Baylor College of Medicine

**Baylor University** 

Bemidji State University

Benedictine University

Berry College

Bethel University

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

**Boise State University** 

Boston College

**Boston University** 

**Bowie State University** 

Bradley University

**Brandeis University** 

**Brenau University** 

Brigham Young University

Brooklyn College – CUNY

**Brown University** 

**Bryant University** 

Bryn Mawr College

**Bucknell University** 

Buffalo State College

**Butler University** 

Caldwell University

California Institute of Integral Studies

California Institute of Technology

California Lutheran University

California Polytechnic State University

California State Polytechnic University – Pomona

California State University - Bakersfield

California State University - Chico

California State University - Dominguez Hills

California State University - East Bay

California State University - Fresno

California State University - Fullerton

California State University - Los Angeles

California State University - Sacramento

California State University - San Marcos

California State University – Stanislaus

California University of Pennsylvania

Cameron University

Carlow University

Carson-Newman University

Case Western Reserve University

Catholic University of America

Central Connecticut State University

Central Washington University

Champlain College Chapman University

Charleston Southern University

Chatham University

Chicago School of Professional Psychology

Christopher Newport University Claremont Graduate University

Clark Atlanta University

Clarke University
Clemson University

Cleveland State University
College of Charleston

Mount St. Joseph University The College of New Jersey College of New Rochelle College of Saint Rose

College of Staten Island – CUNY
College of William and Mary
Colorado School of Mines
Colorado State University

Columbia College

Columbia College Chicago

Columbia University Concordia University Cornell University Creighton University Dartmouth College

Davenport University
Delta State University

DePaul University

Dominican University

Drake University
Drew University
Drexel University

Duke University

Duquesne University

D'Youville College

East Carolina University
East Central University

East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania

East Tennessee State University
Eastern Michigan University
Eastern Washington University

**Elon University** 

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University,

Daytona Beach

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Prescott

Emerson College Emory University

Emporia State University
Fairleigh Dickinson University
Fayetteville State University

Ferris State University

Fielding Graduate University
Fitchburg State University
Florida Atlantic University
Florida Institute of Technology
Florida International University

Florida State University
Fordham University

Fort Hays State University
Fort Valley State University
Frostburg State University

Furman University Gallaudet University Gannon University

Gardner-Webb University

Geneva College

George Mason University

George Washington University

Georgetown University

Georgia College and State University

Augusta University

Georgia Institute of Technology Georgia Southern University

Georgia Southwestern State University

Georgia State University

Gonzaga University

Governors State University
Grambling State University

Grand Valley State University

Hampton University Harding University

Hardin-Simmons University

Harvard University

Hebrew Union College - Jewish Institute

of Religion

Henderson State University

Hofstra University Holy Family University

Holy Names University

**Hood College** 

**Howard University** 

**Humboldt State University** 

**Hunter College** 

Idaho State University

Illinois Institute of Technology

Illinois State University Immaculata University Indiana State University

Indiana University

Purdue University Fort Wayne

Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Indiana University - Purdue University,

Indianapolis

Inter American University of Puerto Rico

Iona College

Iowa State University

Ithaca College

Jackson State University
James Madison University
John Brown University
John Carroll University
Johns Hopkins University
Kansas State University

Kean University

Keck Graduate Institute of Applied Life Science

Keene State College

Kennesaw State University

Kent State University Kettering University

Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

La Salle University
La Sierra University
Lamar University

Langston University Lehigh University Lesley University Lewis University

Lincoln Memorial University

Lipscomb University

Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania

Longwood University

Loras College

Louisiana State University and A & M College Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center

Louisiana Tech University Loyola Marymount University

Loyola University

Loyola University Maryland Loyola University of Chicago

Madonna University

Maine Maritime Academy

Marian University
Marquette University
Marshall University
Marymount University
Marywood University

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Mayo Graduate School McDaniel College

McNeese State University Medical College of Wisconsin

Medical University of South Carolina

Meharry Medical College

Mercy College Meredith College Merrimack College Northeastern State University

Metropolitan State University

Miami University

Northeastern University

Northern Arizona University

Michigan State University

Michigan Technological University

Northern Kentucky University

Northern State University

Middlebury College Northwest Nazarene University

Millersville University of Pennsylvania Northwestern State University of Louisiana

Minnesota State University – Moorhead Northwestern University

Misericordia University

Mississippi State University

Missouri State University

Nova Southeastern University

Missouri State University

Oakland City University

Missouri State University

Missouri Western State University

Molloy College

Occidental College

Monmouth University The Ohio State University

Montana State University Ohio University

Montana Tech Oklahoma State University

Morgan State University Old Dominion University

Mount Saint Mary's University Oregon Health and Science University

Murray State University Oregon State University

National-Louis University Our Lady of the Lake University

Nazareth College Pace University

New Jersey City University

Pacific Lutheran University

New Jersey Institute of Technology

Pennsylvania State University

New Mexico Highlands University Piedmont College

New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology Pittsburg State University

New Mexico State University Plymouth State University

The New School

New York University Tanden School

of Engineering

New York Institute of Technology

New York Medical College

Portland State University

New York Medical College

New York University

Prairie View A & M University

Newman University

Princeton University

Nicholls State University

Providence College

Purdue University

North Carolina Agricultural & Purdue University
Technical State University

North Carolina State University at Raleigh

Radford University

North Central College Regent University

North Dakota State University Rensselaer at Hartford

University of North Georgia Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

North Park University Rhode Island College

Northeastern Illinois University Rhode Island School of Design

Rice University
Stockton University
Rider University

Rochester Institute of Technology

Rockefeller University Rockhurst University

Rosalind Franklin University

Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology

Rowan University

Rutgers University – Camden

Rutgers University – New Brunswick

Rutgers University, School of Graduate Studies

Sacred Heart Seminary and School of Theology

Sacred Heart University
Sage Graduate School
Saint Ambrose University
Saint Bonaventure University
Saint Catherine University
Saint John Fisher College
Saint John's University

Saint Mary's College of California Saint Mary's University of Minnesota Saint Mary's University of San Antonio

Salem State University
Salisbury University
Salve Regina University
San Diego State University
San Francisco State University

San Jose State University
Santa Clara University

Savannah College of Art & Design

Seattle Pacific University

Seattle University

Shenandoah University Shippensburg University Siena Heights University

Simmons College

Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

South Carolina State University South Dakota State University Southeast Missouri State University Southeastern Louisiana University Southern Arkansas University

Southern Illinois University Carbondale Southern Illinois University Edwardsville

Southern Methodist University Southern University A & M College

Southern Utah University

UT Southwestern Graduate School of

Biomedical Sciences
Spalding University
Stanford University

State University of New York at Binghamton State University of New York at Oswego State University of New York at Brockport

State University of New York College at Cortland State University of New York College at Fredonia State University of New York College at New Paltz

State University of New York Environmental

Science & Forestry

State University of New York Polytechnic Institute

State University of New York Downstate

**Medical Center** 

State University of New York Upstate

Medical University

Stephen F. Austin State University

Stetson University

Stevens Institute of Technology

Stony Brook University Suffolk University Syracuse University Tarleton State University

Teachers College - Columbia University

Temple University

Tennessee State University

Tennessee Technological University
Texas A & M International University

Texas A & M University

Texas A & M University – Central Texas

Texas A & M University – Commerce

Texas A & M University – Corpus Christi

Texas A & M University – Kingsville University of Central Oklahoma

Texas A & M University – Texarkana University of Chicago
Texas Christian University University of Cincinnati

Texas Southern University University of Colorado at Boulder

Texas State University – San Marcos University of Colorado at Colorado Springs

Texas Tech University

University of Colorado Denver
Texas Woman's University

University of Connecticut

Texas Woman's University

University of Connecticut

The Citadel

University of Dallas

Thomas Edison State University

Towson University

University of Dayton

University of Delaware

University of Denver

Troy University University of Florida
Truman State University University of Georgia

United States Sports Academy

Tufts University University of Hartford
Tulane University University of Hawaii at Manoa

University at Albany – State University of University of Houston – Clear Lake

New York

University of Houston – Clear
University of Idaho

University at Buffalo – SUNY
University of Illinois at Chicago
University of Akron
University of Illinois at Springfield

University of Alabama
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

University of Houston

University of Alabama at Birmingham
University of Indianapolis
University of Alabama in Huntsville
University of Iowa

University of Alaska Fairbanks

University of Alaska Fairbanks

University of Kansas

University of Arizona
University of Kentucky
University of Arkansas
University of Louisiana at Lafayette

University of Arkansas at Monticello

University of Louisiana at Monroe

University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences
University of Louisville
University of California – Berkeley
University of California – Davis
University of Maine

University of California – Irvine

University of Mary Hardin – Baylor

University of California – Los Angeles

University of Maryland – Baltimore County
University of California – Merced

University of Maryland – College Park
University of California – San Diego

University of Maryland – Eastern Shore
University of California – San Francisco

University of Maryland at Baltimore
University of California – Santa Barbara

University of Massachusetts Amherst
University of California – Santa Cruz

University of Massachusetts Boston

University of Central Arkansas University of Massachusetts Dartmouth
University of Central Florida University of Massachusetts Medical School

University of Central Missouri University of Memphis

University of Miami
University of Michigan
University of Michigan-Flint
University of Minnesota
University of Mississippi

University of Mississippi Medical Center University of Missouri – Columbia University of Missouri – Kansas City University of Missouri – St. Louis

University of Mobile University of Montana University of Montevallo

University of Nebraska at Kearney University of Nebraska at Omaha University of Nebraska Medical Center

University of Nebraska – Lincoln University of Nevada – Reno University of Nevada – Las Vegas University of New England

University of New Hampshire University of New Haven University of New Mexico University of New Orleans

University of North Alabama
University of North Carolina at Asheville
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
University of North Carolina at Charlotte
University of North Carolina at Pembroke
University of North Carolina at Wilmington

University of North Dakota University of North Florida University of North Texas

University of North Texas Health Science Center

at Fort Worth

University of Northern Colorado University of Northern Iowa University of Notre Dame University of Oklahoma

University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center

University of Oregon

University of Pennsylvania
University of Phoenix
University of Pittsburgh

University of Rhode Island University of Rochester University of Saint Thomas

University of San Diego
University of San Francisco
University of South Alabama
University of South Carolina
University of South Dakota

University of South Florida

University of South Florida - St. Petersburg

University of Southern California University of Southern Maine University of Southern Mississippi

University of St. Francis

University of Tennessee Knoxville University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

University of Tennessee at Martin

University of Tennessee Health Science Center

University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
University of Texas at Arlington
University of Texas at Austin
University of Texas at Dallas
University of Texas at El Paso

University of Texas at San Antonio

University of Texas Health Science Center

at Houston

University of Texas Health Science Center at San

Antonio

University of Texas Grad School of Biomedical Sci

at Galveston

University of Texas of the Permian Basin

University of the Incarnate Word

University of the Pacific

University of the Sciences in Philadelphia

University of Toledo University of Tulsa University of Utah University of Vermont University of Virginia

University of Washington

University of West Alabama

University of West Florida

University of West Georgia

University of Wisconsin - Eau Claire

University of Wisconsin - La Crosse

University of Wisconsin - Madison

University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

University of Wisconsin – Platteville

University of Wisconsin - River Falls

University of Wisconsin - Stevens Point

University of Wisconsin - Superior

University of Wisconsin – Whitewater

University of Wyoming

**Ursuline College** 

**Utah State University** 

Valdosta State University

Valparaiso University

Vanderbilt University

Virginia Commonwealth University

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Wagner College

Wake Forest University School of Business

Wake Forest University

Walsh University

Washington State University

Washington University

Watson School of Biological Sciences

Wayland Baptist University

Wayne State College

Wayne State University

Wesleyan University

West Chester University

West Virginia University

Western Carolina University

Western Connecticut State University

Western Illinois University

Western Kentucky University

Western Michigan University

Western Oregon University

Western Washington University

Westfield State University

Wheaton College

Wheeling Jesuit University

Wichita State University

Widener University

Wilkes University

William Paterson University

Winona State University

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Worcester State College

Wright State University

Yale University

Youngstown State University

### **APPENDIX F**

### **Survey Instrument**

### CGS/GRE® Survey of Graduate Enrollment and Degrees

**Data Sheet** 

2018 \_\_\_\_\_

In	stitu	tion:			GRE Institution Code:							
I. Gradua	te En	rollmen	t for 2018	Fall Term								
			First Time Total (Includes First Time)									
		N	⁄len	Women	Tota	al	Men		Women	To	tal	
Master's a	nd Oth	ner *										
Doctorate												
Total												
Full Time												
Part Time												
Total												
II. Numb	er of I	Degrees	Conferred	between July	1, 2017,	and June 3	0, 2018					
				Men		,	Women		-	Total		
Master's a	nd Oth	ner *										
Doctorate												
Graduate (	Certific	ate										
III. Numb	er of	Comple		ations Submitt								
			M	aster's and Oth	er*	D	octorate	!	1	Total		
Accepted												
Not Accept	ted											
Total												
N/ Cond.			b D	/F41::	2010 5-1	I T						
iv. Gradi	iate E	nrollme	nt by Race	/Ethnicity for	2018 Fai				T-4-1/	la alcala a Fia	-A Ti \	
					Men	First-Tin Wome		otal	Men	Includes Fir Women	Total	
Non Bosida	ont Ali	ons /Tom	porary Resi	donts)	ivien	wome	n ic	otai	ivien	women	Total	
Non-Reside		•	no (of any ra									
	HISP			askan Native								
рı	()	Asian	an mulan/A	askall Native								
s ar ent its	O.S. Citizens and Permanent Residents North Island White			ican								
S Citizens ar Permanent Residents	isp		k/African American ive Hawaiian/Other Pacific									
Citi: erm	L-L	Islande	-	ther racine								
Pe R	No	White										
)			More Races									
	Race		v Unknown									

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Citizenship Unknown

Total

<sup>\*</sup> Other includes other non-doctoral programs (for example, graduate certificate programs and educational specialist programs) except in question II where graduate certificates are reported separately.



Council of Graduate Schools One Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 230 Washington, DC 20036-1146 (202) 223-3791 (main)

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